

74
APPROO-
VED MEDI-
cines and Cordiall
*Receptes, with the natures,
qualities, and opera-
tions of sundry
Simples.*

Very Commodious and
expedient for all that
are studious of such
knowledge.

IMPRINTED AT
London in Fleet-
street by Thomas
Marsh.

1580.



41515

TO THE VVOR-
shipful, the Maister, war-
dens, and generall Assistentes of the
Fraternite of Chyrurgians
in London.



E N E C A that
noble Christian E-
thnick (for so doth
E R A S M V S for
his singularitye of
profound wysedome
& iudgemēt terme
him) willeth vs in bestowing of any gift
to bee carefull, that it bee both such, as
is fit for the estate of the Gyuer, and al-
so meete for the Cōdition of the Recei-
uer. Els, in steede of expected thanks,
disgrace may growe: and what the Gy-
uer meaneth of goodwill, may (perhaps)
by the Receiuer (eyther lymping in iudg-
ment, or freezing in delight) bee litle
regarded, & lesse cōtēnanced. For my
part I haue (as I thik) not much swerued
therein, frō the sōūd aduise of the afore-

THE EPISTLE.

named Philosopher, in making you Patrons
of this litle worke, and that for two spe-
ciall respects: the one, for that, it treat-
eth of such matter, as is peculierly ap-
pendant to your worthy faculty, where-
by you are in profession best able there-
of to iudge: thother, because it was pen-
ned and gathered by one, whose name is
to mee unknown, who neuerthelesse
seemeth heereby to bee a hearty embras-
cer and well. VViller of your excellent
Arte and function: and therefore in
that respect, are you the meetest, and in
my opinion the fittest to defend his la-
bours, & to become Guardiās to this his
poore mangled and forsaken Orphane.
The faults which (in deed) through neg-
ligence or ignorance of them that had
the charge and ouersight of the Prynt-
ing thereof, are unhappily chaunced, I
am to request you being skilfull, eyther
gently to amend, or friendly a whyle to
tolerate, till eyther better oportunitie
serue to reforme them, or that the au-
ther and compiler (if hee be liuing) may
hym.

THE EPISTLE.

himself peruse and recognize the same.
The holy Ghost blesse you and your Labours in that your so noble an office & profession, hauinge so excellent a Subject to worke vpon, as Man is, the perfectest and excellētest of all Creatures, and for whom al others were made and created. From Butley in Chesshyre, the 19. of October. 1580.

Your vnfaygned wellwiller

Thomas Newton.

A 4.

TO

To the friendly *Reader.*




Eere haste thou
Gentle Reader a
briefe and com-
pendious collec-
tiō of many good
& approued me-
dicines, with the
operation, & ver-
tue of many sim-

ples. It was not meant at the first to haue
the same published, whych is the cause
that the Booke now is not wholly with-
out his blemishes, and some imperfecti-
ons. But thy curteous and friendly accep-
saunce at this tyme may cause the same
to bee heereafter better skowred
ouer & polished for thy fur-
ther commodity.

Farevvell.

THE TABLE OF this Booke.

A		Barley	61
	Cacia. Fol.	Beane	2
	66.	Bearebreeche.	30
	Adder. 89	Bearefoote	45
	Agaricke.	Beare barley	59
	20	Bellium	39
Agnus castus.	41	Beech	54
Agalochus.	27	Bellragges	43
Alica.	20	Beniemin	33
Alkakengi	66	Beete	71
Almond	10	Betony	43
Alisaunders	38	Berberis	65
Aloë	27	Beners codde	89
Allumme	80	Bitumen, see Asphaltū.	
Amber	1	Bitter fitche	15
Ambergryce	27	Bole Armoniacke	81
Ambrole	38	Borage	52
Amy	39	Bloudstone	83
Anacardium	48	Blyte	71
Anagallis	22	Branne	13
Anemone	19	Bread :	14
Angelica	50	Bryar	58. 59
Anyle	34	Bryne	30
Antimonie	75	Brionie	46
Arabian thorne	61	Britannica	64
Aristolochia	25	Brymstone	79
Artichoke	36	Brasle	76
Ashes	51. 81.	Brasen stone	84
Aspalathus	15	Broath of a cocke	88
Asphaltum	25	Englosse	21
Asa foetida.	33	Bulbes or Scalions.	48
B		Bunbait	19
Bay tree. Folio.	45	Bushsage	58
Basill	23	Bushsage mushru. Ibid.	
Baulme	12	C	
Balaustium, see, Pom- granade flowers.		Alamus aromatic ^o .	28
		Camomill	11

4

Capers	38	Copper	76
Cantharides	89	Copperesse	77. 81
Calamint	42	Cressies	49
Camphyre	68	Crovvfoote	52
Caravvayes	37	Cubebes	37
Caret	24	Cuckovv pint.	16
Cassia fistula	1	Cucumber	72
Cassia Lignea	39	Comyne	37
Castorium, looke, Beavers codde.		Curryers berries	65
Cataputia.	50	Cuttle bone	90
Celandine	40	Cyperus, see, Englishe	
Centorie	42	Galingale.	
Cedre tree	51	Cypresse tree	16
Cerussie	75	D	
Cetrake	26		
Cicorie	70	Daffadill	31
Cichpease	20	Damsons	69
Cinamon	35	Darnell	40
Cinoper	79	Dates	19
Citrull	72	Date tree	59
Cherie	71	Dill	44
Chestnut	54	Ditanie	42
Christes thorne	65	Docke	57
Gleauers	20	Doder	15
Clone	43	Doggestones	52
Codde tree	62	Doggeberye, or Eglantine	60
Colevvort	14		
Colophonía	23	Doronicum	46
Coloquintida	37	Donge	87
Coltes foote	32	Doues bloud	85
Comfrey	2	Dregges of oyle	22
Corall	55	Dragons	15
Coriander	13	Dyvale	65. 66
Corre cheruile	47	E	
Costmarie	43	Earth	81
Cotton, see, Bumbast.		Earthwormes	89
Coppevebbe	89	Echion	14
		Egge	

THE TABLE.

76	Egge	87	Glevve	67
7. 81	Eglantine, see, Dogge-		Goates bloud	86
49	berry		Gold	80
52	Egle stone	84	Gold Soder	79
37	Egrimonie	20	Gourd	73
16	Elder	36	Grape	7
72	Ellicampane	49	Graynes	19.42
37	Eme	55	Greenevvort	54
65	Emeraulde	85	Groundfell	64
90	Endine	70	Ground pyne	26
16	Englishe Galengale	26	Grummell	19
	Epythyme	34	Guiacum	22
	Euphorbe	47	Gumme Ammoniacke.	
		35		
	F		Gumme Dragagant.	63
			Gumme Arabick	ibid.
31	F Enell	44	Gynger	46
69	Fenigreeke	25	Gytt	44
40	Ferne	17		
19	Fetherfevv	33		
59	Figyvort	40	H	
44	Figge tree	28		
42	Filbert	24	H Artes horne	88
57	Flovver deluce	33	Hartes Pizill	ibid.
15	Foales foote	34	Hartes tounge	67
52	Foxe lunges	89	Havvthorne	55
an-	Fumetory	19	Hebenus, See, Guiacum.	
60			Hempe	28
46	G		Hemlocke	68
87			Henbane	67
85	GAlangale	45	Hippe	60
22	Galbanus	43	Hollyhocke	12
15	Gall	78	Hopre	64
66	Gardein Smallage	37	Horchound	27
	Garlicke	48	Horfetayle	62
81	Gentian	34	Houfeleeke	74
89	Germander	25	Hunny	27
14	Gladen	35	Hyslope	35
ge			Iasper-	

THE TABLE.

I		Lupine	19
I Asperstone	83	Lycium	2
Ieatte	84	Lye	80
Ievvish stone	84	Lyme	ibidem
Iefymyne	25	Lyfimachia	64
Incense	26	Lytharge	78
Iuye	15	M	
Iuorle	88		
Iuniper	37		
Iutuba	71		
K		M Ace	2
K Itkeyes	53	Mader	17
K Knottegrasse	74	Maioram gentle	39
L		Maioram	17
L Abdanum	15	Maydenhaire	ibide.
Larke	90	Malobathron	16
Laferpitium, see, Benic-		Mallovv	71
myne.		Mandrake	67
Laurell	46	Manna	16
Lazule stone	84	Marchasite, looke, Bra.	
Lead	78	sen stone.	
Leauen	13	Marovy	87
Leeke	50	Medicines	91.92.93.
Lettice.	37	94. 95,	
Lignum Aloes, see Aga-		Medlers	56
lochur.		Melilotc	12
Lyneseede	12	Mercuric	19
Lyntespurge	51	Melon	73
Lillye	30	Mill	55
Liquirice	71	Mynte	39. 47
Liuerwort	58	Mysseltoe	25
Lote tree	59	Myrobalanc	36. 56
Louage	38	Molen	47
Loadestone	83	Mosse	54
		Mulbery	61
		Mummie	32
		Muske	29
		Muskle shell	89
		Mushroome	74

Mustard

THE TABLE.

19	Mustard	52	Paper herbe	51
2	Mylke	86	Parietarie	63
80	Myrrhe	32	Parselye	38
idem	Myrtle tree	53	Paste	62
64			Patience	57
78	N		Peache	73
	NArde		Peare tree	58
	Nauerve		Pease	59
1	Neperyall	87	Pellitorie of Spaine	50
17	Neesewort	31	Penyroyall	41
39	Nettle	42	Penyvort	73
17	Nightshade	45	Peonie	18
bidē.	Nutte of India	21	Pepper	55
16	Nutte migge	65	Penyvort	2
71		53	Pervinck	40
67		24	Phu, See, Valerian.	
16	O		Pipe edge tree, See, Ber-	
Bra.	OAde		beries	
	Oates		Pisticke nutte	17
87	Oke	16	Pitche	31
92.93	Olyueberie	60	Plane tree	70
	Onyon	54	Playster of Paris	76
56	Organie	3	Plantayne	65
12	Crpiment	48	Policill	24
19	Olmund	41	Polipodie	34
72	Oyles	76	Polygonaton	20
55	Oyster shell	17	Pome cytron	3
39.47		4	Pomegranade	60
25		90	Pomegranade floowers,	
36.56	P		61. 65.	
47			Pomegranade rinde, ibi.	
54			Pompone, looke, Melō.	
61	PAлма Christi, looke,		Populer tree	13
32	Tykescede.		Poppy	68, 69
29	Panax		pouder of a post	16
89	Panicke	41	Priuet	57
74		55	Prunes	69
Mustard			Pumyse	84
				puris

THE TABLE.

Purcelane
Pyne tree

74
18

Saphyre
Scammonie
Saunders

85
40
68

Q

Vickfiluer
Quince
Quitche

77
61
59

Sebesten
Seahollie
Seavvillovve

2
ibidem
ibidem

R

Radish
Raison
Rampion
Rhaponticke
Rheubarbe
Reve
Reede
Rocket
Rose
Rose of Hierusalem,
Rosemary
Runnet
Ryce

40
8
31
42
28
39
60
32
57
36
44
87
11

Sene
Seruis
Sesamum
Setvvall
Sicomore
Sake

27
57
10
25
30
13

Singreene, looke, house
leeke.

Soldanella

14

Sope

51

Sovvbread

34

Sovvfenell

37

Sorell

57

Sheepes greasie vwoolle

88

Sheepe skinne

ibidem

Sovvthistell

64

Sothervvood

43

Snakes skinne

89

Snayle

90

Sperage

2

Spikenard

17

Spinache

70

Spelt

59

Sponge

12

Spurge

49

Spodium

78

Squilla

31

Squinant

12

Starch

13

Stauesagre

36

Stechados

10

Stora

S

Affron
Sage
Salt
Salt peeter
Sarcotoll
Saint Iohas v vort
Satyrion
Sauerie
Sauyn

25
22
22
ibide.
12
35
52
42
34

THE TABLE.

Storax 16
Storkes bill 21
Sugar 11

T

TAllovv 86
Tamarix 13
Tamarindes 68
Tarre 32
Tartar 83
Tasill 56
Terra sigillata 81
Thlaspi, or Tryacle mu-
stard 49
Thapsia ibidem
Turbit 44
Turmentill 11
Turneppe 30
Turpentine 23
Tykefeede 31
Tyme 37
Tutye 77

V

VErdegresse 76
Verinyce 66
Vernyce 87
Veruayne 47
Vine 63
Vineygre 61
Violet 70
Virgin vaxe 22
Vomit Nutte 24

W

WAllnut 24
Wallgelofers 31
Walllage 68

Wallvort 136
Water lillie 67
Water germander 46
Waxe 1
Wertvort 64
Wheate 13
White Lead, see Cerulle
Wync 8
Wync lees 83
Wilde Saffron 27
Wilde oates 11
Wilde smallage 38
Wilde mynte 39
Wilde rocket 48
Wilde Vyne 46, 63
Wilde Sage, or Taley. 64
Wielding 60
Wilde buglosse 64
Winter chery, see Alka-
kengi.
Winter cresses 48
Wychwynde 20
Willowve 62
Woodbynde 21
Wormewoode 11

Y

YEllovve Bottle, or
Mayvveede 23
Yellovv carret or Wilde
carret 35
Yron 77

Z

Zizipha, see, Iuiuba.

FINIS.



Bl
the
tem
the
of it

T
f
par
the

M
ino

Medicines of I.

Medicines of temperate heate.

Cera. Waxe.



WAXE, is maturative, resolu-
tive, & mollificative. The ma-
terial substance of Plasters, &
Ointments. It is taken in-
wardly in broths against the
Bloudy flux^e, which is with ulcerations of
the Bowells. Waxe well washed is more
temperate than Waxe unwashed: for by
the washing the sharpnesse, and acrimonie
of it is taken away.

Remedye
to a blou-
dy fluxe.

Gale. sim.
Acti. li.
Paul. li.
Diosco. li.

Cassia fistula, Blacke Cassia.

This is a certaine fruit, or bodde brought
from Egypt, the pulpe of it is Laxative,
purgeth cholier, and tempereth the bloud:
the Tree thereof now groweth in Italy.

Lax.

Serapi.
Simple
Avicenn. 20
Canonico
Melue de
simplo.

Macer, Macis, Mace.

MACIS is the huske of the Nutmeg,
it is contraxtive unto the Stomacke,
and stayeth the fluxe of the body.

Fluxe.

Dio. li. 10.
Gal. li. 10.
Act. li. 10.
Paul. li. 70.

A.

Ads.

temperate heat.

Adiantum, Politrithon,
Mayden hayre.

Stone.

Dio. li. 40

Gal. li. 70

Act. li. 10

Pau. li. 70.

This beaube is of the kinde of our mayden hayre: subtil in substance inscissive of grosse humours in the breast, and lungs. It breaketh the Stone, and stayeth the fluxe of the Body.

Trichomanes, Capillus veneris.
true Mayden hayre.

Dio-li 40:

This is our true Mayden hayre, and of the same vertue that *Adiantum* before spoken of is.

Succinum, Ambra,
Amber.

Stoppe

Blouse

fluxe.

Dio. li. 10.

Auicenn. 20

Canonico

Ambra is thought to distill from the Poplar tree into the Fount of Euridanus, and there to waxe hard. Beaten to powder and drunke, it stayeth the Fluxe of the Urine, macke and belly, and stoppeth bloud.

Symphiton Petrenum,
vnsauery Marioram.

Et

2

**Surge &
Breast.
Flux**

Wounds

Gal. ii. 80.

A 6ti, li. 10

Paul. 70.

D₁₀, li. 40.

Comfory the greater.

Flux.

Gal. ii. 80.

Pauli. 70.

Dio. li. 40

Asparagus, Sperage.

Targets

the 11 p.m.

Dec. 11. 29.

Gal. 5. 69.

Acti. li. ro

Pauli 70.

Faba.

The Beane.

Bloudy

Flure

purpose

purge
Force

Court,
C. 111

Twelling

A ij.

and

temperate heat.

Gal. li. 60. and agaynst vomites. If it be eaten it is
& alime windy, and hard to be digested. It purgeth
ent. 10. breast and loongs, it easeth the goute made
Act. li. 10. in a Plaster with swynes grease: and also
Pau. li. 70. is good agaynst inflammations & swellinges.
Dio. li. 20.

Lotus Pratenfis.

A kynde of threeleaved grasse.

Handachocha.

Perellworte.

Eyes.

Dio. li. 40. **T**his Hearke is abstersiue, mixed wpyth
Gal. li. 60. Honny it purgeth & cleanseth the eyes
Act. li. 10. of grosse humours.
Pau. li. 70.

Ulcers.

Lycium, The Lycian liquor.

Flux.

The true *Lycium* is the iuyce of the roote
Dio. li. 10. of a certayne tree in Cappadocia, and In
Gal. li. 70. dia. It is resolutiue, abstersiue, restrictiue
Act. li. 10. of spynning: it healeth Ulcers, and marke
Pau. li. 70. oue Soares: It staeth all manner of fluxe
both of men and women. In steede of the
the Chyrurgians now vse the Iuice of *Capsifolia*, otherwile called *Woodbpynde*.

Mixa, *Sebesten*, Nuttes of Gracia.

Medicines of 3

This fruite is *Larative*, good agaynst the cough: it doth mitigate and swage the burning of the vryne, & killeth the wormes that be in the belly.

Lar.
Wormes
Anicenna
Canonico
Serapi de
Simplici.
Lare.
Dio. li. 20.
Galende
alimēt. 10.
& Sim. 60.
Acti li. 10
Pau. li 70.

The substance of this fruite stayeth and bindeth the belly, the lycour wherein it is decocted or boiled cōly lare the belly, or is soluble: it gendzeth euill humours and melancholious.

Eringum: Seaholme.

This hearbe groweth by the Sea sydes, and is good agaynst the Collicke, and breaketh the Stone: prouoketh the vryne, and the monethly course in women. The rootes condite be vsed to prouoke luste & conrage, but of no authority, ne yet to any great effect in that behalle.

Collick &
Stone.
Dio li. 30.
Gal. 6. 80.
Acti. li. 10.
Pau. li. 70.

Halimus, Sea Willowe,
or Prickwillowe.

Increase
of Myrke
& seede.

This plant groweth by the Sea sydes, it is salt in taste, and somewhat binding: it engendereth mylke and Seede: the tender buds be eaten, & for the same vse referred.

Gal simp.
Paul. li.
Diosco. li.

A 3.

ued.

temperate heat.

ard. It groweth much in Ceyll.

Malum Citrinum: Malum medicum:

The Pome Citron, or Citrine.

Sweete
Breath.
Popson.
Gale. de
aliment &
Simplici.
Acti. li.
Paul. li.
Diosco. li.

The Rynde of the Pome Citrone is temperate in heate, but 120 in the seconde degree. It comforteth the Stomacke, and maketh the Breath sweete. The middle substance which conteyneth the seede is sharpe in taste, colde and drye in the thyrde degree. The substance next unto that towards the Rinde is grosse, and engendreth Fleagme, colde in vertue: the Seede is hoate and drye, and resolute in the second degree. The leaues of the tree be drye, and resolute. The whole fruite drunke with Wyne is commended against popson, and correcteth the corrupte Appetites in Women with Child. Orenge, and Lyons bee much of the same kynde, and of lyke vertue.

Oliua, The Olyue Berry.

Binding.
Gale. Sim.
Acti. li.
Paul. li.
Diosco. li.

This Olyue Berry being ripe, is temperate in heate: being unripe is tart & colde in the first degree. But the Leaves & tender cropes of the Olyue tree be binding

Medicines of 4

dinge, and colde.

Olyue Conditæ, the Olyue berries kept in Bryne.

The Olyue berries that bee preserved in bryne comforte the stomacke, and provoke an Appetite. The bryne wherein they be kept preserveth the Gūmes from rheumes & superfluous moitures, & if they bee washed with it, and fastneth also the teeth.

Appetite.
Browes
Calende
al. mēt. 60
Dio. li. 10.
Acti. li. 70

Oleum, Oyle.

Oyle of the ripe Olyue is temperate in heate, soluble and resolute: but Oyle of the unripe Olyue decayeth to coldnes, byndeth and comforteth. Oyle the older it is the more it exceedeth in heate. All Oyle is good agaynst Wopson often drunke, and often vomited. Oyle washed, is more gentle of taste, and of lesse mordacity, or sharpnesse then that whych is not washed. Oyle is the materiall substance wherewith all Pastyers, and Oyntmentes bee made and tempered.

Dio. li. 60.
Gal. li. 10.
Acti. li.
Pau. li. 70

A iij.

All

temperate heat.

All other Oyles bee referred for their vertues vnto the Temperature and vertue of the substance whereof they bee made. As for example it is more largely declared in these Oyles after described.

Burning.

Oleum Rosarum, Oyle of Roses.

Diosco.li.
Acti.li. 10
Gal.li. 10.
Mesue de
Oleis.

Oyle of Roses is confortative of partes that bee resolved, resolutiue, repercussive, and doth refrigerate such partes as be inflamed.

Oleum Chamomelinum, Oyle of Chamomill.

Oyle of Chamomill is resolutiue, and easeth paynes.

Oleum Violaceum, Oyle of Violettes.

Dio.li. 10.
Acti. li. 10
Gal. simp.
Mesue de
Oleis.

Oyle of Violettes extinguisheth Inflammations, and boate swellings.

Oleum Cidoniorum, Oyle of Quinces.

Medicines of 5

Oyle of Quinces is cōfortative of partes that be relaxed, byndinge and stayinge all rheumes and fluxes.

Oleum Amygdalarum dulcium,

Oyle of sweete Almondes.

Rheumes
fluxe
Diosco. li.
Gale. metho. 10.
Aet. li. 11
Mesue de
Oleis. 10.

Oyle of swete Almonds resolvethe hardnesse, and doth smoothe and lenigate asperite and roughnesse of the wynde pipe: it is good also for the Brest and loonges.

Oleum Amygdalarum amararum,

Oyle of bitter Almondes.

Mollitis
cattue.
Galen. li.
Simpl. 60.
Mesue de
Oleis.

Oyle of bitter Almondes is absteriue, and aperient. It dissolvethe wyndes and soundes in the Eares, & killeth the wormes also that oftentimes be in the same.

Oleum Lilliorum, Oyle of Lyllies.

The
Eares.
Dio. li. 10.
Aet. li. 10
Gal. li. 60.
Mesue de
Oleis.

Oyle of Lillies is mollitiue of hard strel lings, easeth paynes, is good agaynst colde Diseases of all partes, and specially of the Brest.

Colde
Breste.
Aet. li. 10.
Mesue de
Oleis.
Auicenn
Cano. 10.

Oleum

temperate heat.

Oleum Anethi, Oyle of Dill.

Acti.li. 10
Mesue de
Oleis 50
Aucenna
Canonico

Oyle of Dill resoluech, and easeth paynes.

Oleum Laurinum, Oyle of Bayes.

Colde hu-
mours.
Dio.li. 10.
Acti.li. 10
Mesue de
Oleis.

Oyle of Bayer is good against all colde Diseases, as Collickes and paynes in the Sone wes, and Joyntes that come of colde humours.

Oleum Rutaceum, Oyle of Rewe.

Inflama-
tions.
Gale. me-
tho. 120
Mesue de
Oleis.

Oyle of Rewe is good against Inflam-
tions, and wponoe, and all diseases that
come of colde.

Oleum Spicatum, Oyle of Spike.

Colde in
the Stro-
mache.
Gale. me-
tho. 70.
Mesue de
Oleis.

Oyle of Spike is good against all colde
vassions and diseases: and specially of
the stomacke and partes that doe nourish:
and wpth all it is comfortable.

Oleum Mastichinum, Oyle of
Masticke.

Confoz-
ratiue.

Oyle of Masticke is confortatiue of the
stomacke and Lpuer, and of all partes
that

Medicines of 6

that be needefull to be comforted and warmed.

Oleum Absinthij, Oyle of Wormewoode.

Dio li. 10.
Galē metho. 70
Mesue de Oleis. 10
Aëtii. li.

Oyle of Wormewoode resolueth colde, and grosse humours, and it is confortative of the member or parte that is diseased.

Galē metho. 110
Auicē Cano. 50

Oleum Meliloti, Oyle of Millelote

Oyle of Millelote resolueth swellings and bruises, and easeth the paynes.

Bruises.
Mesue de Oleis.

Oleum benedictū, vel de Lateribus,

This Oyle resolueth, and both mitigate paynes, and is good against all colde passions.

Mesue de Oleis.

Oleum Costium, Oyle of Costus,

This Oyle is apertive and comfortative of the Sinewes: good also against all colde diseases of the Liver and stomacke.

Mesue de Oleis.
Auicē Cano. 50.

Oleum Euphorbij, Oyle of Euphorbium.

This Oyle is speciall against all colde diseases of the Synewes and Joyntes: as Palsies, Crampes, and such other.

Palsies & Crampes
Mesue de Oleis.
Auicē Cano. 50

Oleum

temperate heat.

Oleum Castoreum, Oyle of Beauer.

Gale. metho. 120
Auicenn
Cano. 50

This resoluth colde nassions, and is special good for collickes.

Oleum Vulpium, Oyle of a Foxe.

Backe.
Mesue de
Oleis.
Gal. si. 110
Acti. li. 20
Pau. li. 20

This Oyle of a Foxe is good agaynst all colde diseases and aches: as colde, gouts, aches in the Backe, and Palsies.

Oleum de Scorpionibus, Oyle of Scorpions.

Stone.
Mesue de
Oleis.

This Oyle breaketh the Stone in the Rynies, if the Backe be anoynted therewith: cast in with a syringe it breaketh the Stone in the Bladder.

Oleum Nenupharis, Oyle of the water Lyllie.

Inflam-
mations.
Mesue de
Oleis.

This Oyle is good agaynst heates, and boate Swellings, and Inflamations.

Oleum Papaueris, Oyle of Popy.

Medicines of 7

This Oyle refrigerateth strongly, and easeth the paynes that come of heates, and prouoketh Sleepe. Sleepe.
Mesue de
Oleis.

Oleum Myrtinum, Oyle of Mirtes.

This Oyle doth refrigerate and comfort the Stomacke, the Heart, and all other partes that be resolu'd and weakened by excesse of heate. Heart.
Mesue de
Oleis.

Vua, the Grape.



If Grapes there bee dyuerse kyndes, some be sweete in taste, some be tart, some be sharpe, and some be of a meane quality of taste betwixte these, neither notable sweete, neither sharpe, neither sower, which bee called *Vinosa* in Latine, that is to say, hauinge the taste of Wyne, and this kynde is temperate betwene hoate and colde. The kinde of them that be sweete is hoate, and encreaseth thir sineste. The sharpe and sower be colde, the sweete also be colde, and specially whyle they be full of moystnesse. The sharpe and sower

Gale. de a
liniment. 20
Aet. li. 10
Pau. li. 70
Dio. li. 50.

temperate heat.

Galende
alimēt. 20
Diosco. li.
Acti. li. 10
Pau. li. 10

solwer doe not onely lacke that property,
but also are neyther concocted in the sto-
macke, neyther well distributed into the
body, he yet doe well nourishe. The ripe
Grape doth most nourishe next to the figge
of all fruites, and engendzeth none euill hu-
mours if it be thoroughly ripe. Howbeit of
the Grape cometh no Ioyce and stab'e nou-
rishment, as doth of flesh. The Grape if
it bee greene and in his moystnes, doth in-
flate the Stomacke, and is soluble: if the
Grape be long retayned within the body,
it doth annoy and hurte, which fault doth
not happen to the Figge: for although the
Figge be uot downewarde in short tyme a-
uoyded, yet if it be well digested in the sto-
macke it geueth good nourishment: which
property and vertue the Grape lacketh, for
in case they bee ouer longe retayned in the
belly, they neyther be digested nor altered
in the stomacke, neyther distributed to the
Lyuere and vaynes, nor increale other the
crude humours which cannot be altered in
to good blood. The Grape hath in it foure
substaunces, the one is the stone, which is
colde, dry, & binding: the other thre be the
bitter skynne, the substaunce adioyning and
contay

Medicines of 8

contayned within the same, and the Liquor.
The stone and skyn do disscend through the
body in manner unalterco. The other partes
be retayned and do nourishe.

Vna Passa, The great Rayson.



The Rayson is of like compari-
son to y^e Grape, as the oze figge
vnto the greene. The Rayson is
maturatiue, bynding, oz stiptike,
and resolutiue. The sweeter the Rayson y^e
hoatter, the catter the colder, the catter
Rayson doth strengthen and comfozte the
stomacke, and bynde the belly: the sweete
rayson is in the meane, for it neyther resolu-
eth the stomacke, neyther laxeth the belly.
neither per byndeth greatly. The sweete
sweete rayon is auerline, and doth temper
and vanquish the heatings oz bytings of the
of the stomacke. The best rayon is y^e which
is most fatty and vncious, and hath a thia
skyn. The rayon doth not so laxe the telly,
neyther is so absteriue as the oze figge:
Howbeit, it is better to the stomacke. The
rayson eaten is good for y^e winde pipe, good
against y^e Cough, good for the Kydnes and
Blow.

Galen de
alimēt. 20
Gal. li. 60
Act. li. 10
Pau. li. 70

Vinum

temperate heat.

Vinum, Wyne.

Gal. li. 80
A. li. 10
Pau. li. 70



Gal. li. 30
Dio. li. 50

Galen de
bonis
Succis

Dio. li. 50

Galen de
sanitate
Tuēda. 50

Wine is boate in the seconde de-
gree. Howbeit, if it be very olde,
it is boate in the thirde degree:
But most of newe wine is boate
in the first: they bee like in oxieth, as they
be in heate. Of all wynes Red and grosse
wyne is most meetest and conuenient to en-
crease and engender bloude. Next to that
is wyne that is blacke in colour, sweete, &
grosse. Thirdly redde or blacke wyne with
grossnesse of substance & tartnes in taste,
White wyne & grosse substance w tartnes
in taste are referred in the 4. place. White
wyne and thynne in Substance nourisheth
least of all. Sweete wyne is better conco-
cted in the Stomacke than y tart or greene
wyne, and better distributed into the body,
and also is more soluble. Although grosse
wynes be meetest for the increase of bloud,
yet it is to be noted that very grosse wine is
hardly concocted and altered in the Sto-
macke, and slowly distributed, vntesse the
Stomacke be good and stronge, the grosse
wynes also be not commended for making
and prouoking of vyne: and besydes that

some

Medicines of 9

some of them doe stop the Luer, the splen, and kyndies, so that by the vlie of the, some men fall into Dropsies, some into the stone: and specially olde men. The most balsomell wine for them that bee in recovery from sicknesse (so that they have no feuer) is wyne redde in colour, thynne in substance, and somewhat tart in taste. Wyne among all other thinges both moyst, and soonest encrease naturall heate: and therefore wyne that is boate of nature, and subtil in substance, yallowe in colour, olde in age, of good odour, and smelling is most speciall to reuiue and restore such persons as fall into soundinges or sapnings, for it is soonest distributed into all partes of the body, notwithstanding such yallowe & strong wines doe oftentimes trouble the head. Waterish and thyn Wyne doth little or nothing nourishe, but doth onely prouoke the vryne. Wyne is meete for the colde natures of complexions: wyne condite with honny is good for those that feare the stone vnusually. As Wyne is good for olde men, so it is euill for chilozen: sweete wyne be good for them that neede to be restored, so they be subject to no imbecillity or weakenes of the

B. Luer,

Dio-li. 503
Gale mea
tho. 70

Hipocra.
de vlceri.

Hipocra.
de vlceri.

temperate heat.

Galen de
sanitate
Tuenda.
50. & 10.

Hipocra.
de vlcen.

Galen de
sanitate
Tuend. 50.

Liver, Spleene, or Kidnies. To them that
haue grosse humours in their Vaynes sub-
till wynes are meete and good: to them that
haue colde humours in their vaynes boate
wynes and olde be meete: but to them that
bee not of this condition or state, Wynes
that be pleasaunte and well smelling be
meeter, so that they doe not trouble and
quiet the head. Flee fro grosse & euil smel-
ling wines, & such as be of great tartenesse,
& of vnpleasaunt taste. Also absteyne from
wyne that is to olde, or to newe, specially
from all wynes till they be fyned. Wyne
in the viter partes of the body bee good to
washe and mūdif vlcers or soares. Wine
also be confected with diuerse substances
as wyth Honny, Water, Vineger, Cyne
Squittis, Roses, Wormewode, Railons
and many other thinges, whych Wynes
confected and made, are to be esteemed af-
ter the nature of such substances wher
with they bee confected. Wyne thynne
substance, & yellow in colour, heateth the
partes of the body, prouoketh vyne, & pro-
uoketh the blood. Wyne doth ripe & mature
crude humours so much as any thing else
prouoketh sweetes, all vyne, & disposed
to quē

Medicines of 10

to quietnesse and sleepe. As wine is thought
to bee unmeete for children, so it is partely
for younge men which are boale and dyse,
yet being in their growth. For such natures
it shall dispose to Ire and volupuousnes
of body, & hastynes: and also shall trouble,
and vnquiet the mynde and reason, if it be
not taken moderately.

Amygdala dulcis, Amara.

Almondes sweete, bitter.

The sweete Almonde is temperate, but **Purge**
the bitter is subtile, and auster sine, and **Breaues**
boale in the seconde degree: it purgeth the **Liver**
Breast and Loenges of grosse humours: o- **Spleene.**
peneth opilations of the Lyuer, Spleene, & **Gal. ii. 60.**
Kydnes, the sweete Almonde hath y^e same **Act. ii. 10.**
properties, but much weaker than the bit- **Paul. ii. 70.**
ter, and belyos that, the sweete nourisheth **Dio. ii. 10.**
the body, but the the nourishing that it ge-
teth is little.

Sesamij, & Sesannum.

Oyley feede.

Bij.

Cho

temperate heat.

Gal. li. 80.
alimēt. 20
Acti. li. 10
Pau. li. 70.
Dio. li. 20.

The seede of this hearbe doth mollifie, but by reason that it is somewhat oily & vncious, it filleth the stomacke anone if it be eaten, it overturneth, and troubleth the same: it causeth the Breath to stinke if it sticke or remayne betweene the Teeth: the Oyle of it also doth mollifie, and so doth the decoction of the hearbe it selfe.

Stechas, Stichados.

Colde in
the Stomacke.

Dio li. 30
Gal. li. 80.
Acti. li. 10
Pau. li. 70.

This hearbe is apertine, absterline, contraitive of all the inward partes & outward partes of the body, which are refrigerate: and specially good for the Breast if be decocted or boyled, and so receaved.

MEDICINES

hoat and drie in

the first degree.

* *
*

Absinthium, Seriphiū, Ponticum, Santoni
the kyndes of Wormewood.

Medicines of II

Our common Wormewood is of the
of *Ponticum*: it is hot in the first de-
gree, and dry in the third: it is resolute, abster-
sive, and comfortative: it purgeth collicke humours from the stomacke and
from the vaines by vaine: openeth the Ly-
uer, and killeth Wormes. The kindes of
Wormewood called *Scriphium*, and *Santo-
nicum*, bee hot in the seconde degree, more
bitterer and not so comfortative, they kill
Wormes more strongly.

Dio.li.30.
Gal.li.60.
Acti.li.20
Pau.li.70.

Chamomelum, Chamomill.

Chamomill is of subtile substance, it re-
solueth swellings: openeth the poares
of the Body, and doth mitigate and cease
paynes and dolours.

Sorrowe
Dio.li.30.
Gal.li.60.
Acti.li.10
Pau.li.70

Agilops, Wilde barrayne Otes.

This Hearbe is some parte lyke to our
wylde Otes: it doth resolute hard swell-
linges, and healeth the Fistula in the cor-
ner of the Eyes.

Dio.li.30
Gal.li.60
almét.10
Acti.li.10
Pau.li.70.

Blij.

Oriza,

temperate heat.

Oriza, Ryce.

Dio. li. 20.
Gal. si. 80.
& ali. 10.
Acti. li. 10
Pau. li. 70

R Ice is of little nourishing, bynding, & hard to bee digested.

Pentaphillon, Quinquefoliū, Tormentilba, Tormentill,

Cothach.
Liuer.

Gal. si. 80.
Acti. li. 10
Pau. li. 70.
Dio. li. 40

T Ormentill is dry in the thirde degree, & of subtile substance: the decoction of it ceaseth the Cothache, and healeth vicerations of the Mouth: it is also good for the Loonges, and Lyuer.

Sacharum, Saccharum, vulgò Suger.

Colde
Stomacke.

Dio. li. 20.
Gal. si. 70.

S Uger is lenitive, absterfice, mundificative, apertive, good for the stomacke that is not hoate and collicke, for in the hoate & collicke stomacke it is soone turned to choller: it is good also specially for the Breaste and Loonges. Of the Suger which is expressed out of certeyne Canes, or Reedes speaketh no olde Authoz, for the Suger they speake of was brought out of India, Arabia, and was a certayne substance, which wa

Medicines of 12

was congealed vpon the Canes, or Reedes
of that Country, and esteemed to be a kynde
of Honny, and was of lyke complexion and
vertue.

Althea, Ibisus, Holihocke.

The Roote and Seede of Holihocke, doe
mollifie, resolue, and mature or ripe:
the Seede also breaketh the Stone.

Stone.
Dio. li. 30
Acti. li. 10
Pau. li. 70

Sarcocola, Sarcocoll.

This is the Gumme of a Tree in Persia:
it dryeth, and siccatizeth woundes.

Woundes.
Dio. li. 30
Gal. li. 80.
Acti. li. 10
Pau. li. 70

Spongia, the Spounge.

The Spounge layde to a Wounde with
water or wyne healeth it, and with hon-
ny healeth olde Ulcers and Soares: the
stones founde in the Spounge bee aster-
tue, and breaketh the stone in the Kidnies.

Stone.
Dio. li. 80.
Gal. li. 50.
Pau. li. 70

Melilotus,

Melilote.

B iij.

De-

temperate heat.

Swelling. **M**ellilote is resolutive, maturative of
Dio. li. 30. Imposthumations and swellings, and
Gal. li. 80. is confortative of the members. The Mel-
Acti. li. 10. lilote that we nowe vse, seemeth not by his
Pau. li. 70. description to bee true mellilote, howbeit
the vertue of it is not much unlike.

*Schynanthos, squinantum, vulgò
Squynante.*

Liver. **S**quynante is of subtill partes or sub-
Dio. li. 10. stance, it prouoketh the vyne, and the
Gal. li. 80. monthly course in Women: it is good a-
Acti. li. 10. gainst boate swellings of the Liver and
Pau. li. 70. Stomacke.

Semen lini, Lynseede.

Swelling. **T**his resolueth and mollifieth the inflam-
Dio. li. 30. mations and swellings, taken and mix-
Gal. li. 70. ed with Honny, Oyle, and Water and
Acti. li. 10. made thereof in plaster: if it bee taken in
Pau. li. 70. wardes it cureth wynde, and is harde to
be digested, and euill for the stomacke.

*Melissa, Apiastrum,
Baulme.*

Chil

Medicines of 13

This beaube is resolutive and abstersive,
it munificeth the Liver, the Splene, y
Breaſt, and the Loonges.

Seta, Sericum, Silke.

Liver.
Splene.
Dio. li. 30.
Gal. li. 70.
Aet. li. 10.
Paul. li. 70

Silke is Cordiall, and good for the hearte.

Populus Alba The white
Populer tree.

Mesue de
electuarijs
Auicenna
Cano. 20
Serapi de
Simpli.

This is abstersive. The Iuyce of the lea-
ues milke warme put into the Eares,
easech the paynes of them.

Diosco.
Gal. simp.
Aet. li.
Paul. lib.

Tamarix, Tamariscus.

This tree is incisive, and abstersive. The
Roote of it, the tender cropes, the lea-
ues decocted or boyled in vyneger, or wyne,
healeth the Splene, that is endored or
hard. Also boyled in wyne and drunke, they
haue y same operation. Cuppes made of y
roote of the same tree are thought very hol-
some for splenetike persons to drinke in.

Dio. li. 10.
Gal li. 70
Aet. li. 10
Paul. li. 70

Triticum, Wheate.

Wheate

temperate heat.

Galen de
alimēt. 10
Dio. li. 20



Wheat is a nourishment not to be eaten alone without flesh, fish, or other food: for it is of it selfe very viscus, & opilatus, which fault and lacke in it is corrected, and redressed by the mixture of Leaven with it. Put to the outward parts as medicine, it is boate in the first degree, temperate in moisture and dryth. Wheat chewed in the mouth is good agaynst the biting of a mad Dogge. The flower of it decocted and boyled with water, doth mature and ripe.

Furfur, Branne.

Leaper.
Dio. li. 20

Branne is of the least nourishment of any part of the Wheat, it is abstersive, and mundificative: boyled in Tyngier it healeth the Leaper.

Fermentum,

Leaven.

Gal. li. 80
Acti. li. 10
Pau. li. 70

Leaven is resolute, and attractive from the deepe partes of the body.

*Amilon, Amidam, Vulgò,
Sterche.*

Sterche

Medicines of 14

Sterch is colder & drier than the wheate, **Rewmes**
and nourisheth lesse: it doth Lenigate & Galen de
smothe partes that be exasperated & made alimēt. 10
roughe, as the wynde Pipe or Throate: it Dio. li. 20.
is good also agaynst sharpe distillations, & Pau. li. 70
rewmes into the Eyes.

Panis, Bread.

Bread is a nourishment most wholesome: Galen de
that which is made of ripe redde wheate alimēt. 10
well kneded, wel baked, and well leauened, Acti. li. 10
is as a medicine: it is resolutiue, by reason Pau. li. 70
of the leauen.

Panis Furfuracnis, Course or browne Bread.

The Breade that hath much byanne is of Galen de
lesse nourishing then that which is of alimēt. 10
flower, but moze soluble, for it is laxatiue, & Pau. li. 10
scoureth, by reason of the husky substance
remayneth in it.

Brassica, Caulis domestica.

The Coleworte.

The

temperate heat.

Ulcers.

Wormes

Gal. simp.

Acti.

Paul.

Dioscori.

The Coleworte is absterſiue, reſolutive of boate inflāuations and ſwellinges, and healeth vlcers and ſoares, the decoction of it laxeth the body, the ſubſtaunce of the Hearbe byndeth. The Seede killeth wormes.

Brassica Sylueſtris. The wilde Coleworte.

Gal. li. 70.

Acti. li. 10.

Paul li. 70

Dio. li. 20.

This groweth by the Sea ſydes, and is of the ſame vertue that the Gardeyn Colewortes is, but ſtronger and of more efficacy.

Brassica marina, vulgo
Soldonella.

Laxe.

Gal. li. 70.

Acti. li. 10

Paul. li. 70

Dio. li. 20

This groweth alſo by the Sea ſydes, it is ſalte and bitter in taſte, and laxeth the belly.

Echium. A kynde of bugloſſe.

Stinging.

Dio. li. 40

Paul. li. 40

This hearbe drunke with wyne doth not only heale them that be bitten with venomous ſerpentes, but alſo drunke before

Do

Medicines of 15

doth preserve such from hurte as hap to be
hit of the same.

Orobis, Erui, Bitter Fitches.

This corne is absterſive, inſciſſive, aper-
tive of opilacions: it is dry in the ſe-
cond degree, prouoketh vryne: if it be take
exceſſiuely, it maketh to piſſe bloud, becauſe
it attethereth and raſeth in paſſage.

Dio. li. 10.
Galende
alimēt. 10
Simpli. 10
Añi. li. 10
Pau. li. 76

Coriandrum, Coliander.

Coliander ſeede is absterſive, reſolutive
wyth a certayne bryning: it increaſeth
ſeede & nature. The ſeede alſo taken in a
ſmall quantity wyth milk, killeth wormes:
receyued in a greate quantity bryngeth to
madneſſe.

Wormes
Gal. li. 70.
Dio. li. 30.
Pau. li. 70
Añi. li. 10

Aſpalathos. The wood Rhodium.

This tree decoct and gargarized healeth
corrupt blcers in the mouth, it groweth
in Creta, an Iſland.

Ulcers.
Dio. li. 10.
Gal. li. 60
Añi. li.
Pau. li. 10

Cuscuta, Dodder.

This Hearbe groweth wyth flaxe, it is
absterſive, conſortative, and apertive
of the

Splene.
Serapi.
Simple

temperate heat.

Auicenn. of the opilations of the Luer, Splene, &
Cano. 20. Kyndies, and purgeth Melancholy.

Hedera, Iuyce.

Woundes.

Dioscori.

Gal. simp.

Paul.

I The greene leaues of y^e Iuy boyled wyth
wyne heale great woundes, and mail-
cious Soares that come of burninge. The
leaues boyled in vyneger profit the spleene:
the floutz is moze beuement, and healeth
brennings: the Iuyce purgeth the head, and
healeth olde vicers of the eares: the gūme
of it killeth Life, and taketh away hayze: it
is so poate y^e it burneth, and if it be drunke
it healpeth them that haue the Stone.

Stone.

Ladanum. Ladan

Falling

of y^e haire

Dio. li. 10

Gal. li. 70

Acti. li. 10

Paul. li. 70.

I His is a certayne liquoz that in y^e spring
of the yere falleth vpon a plante called
Cischus: it is moistue, resolutiue, matura-
tiue, and comfortatiue: it stayeth the falling
of the hayze.

Dracunculus, Dragons.

Splene.

Eyes.

Dio. li. 20

Gal. li. 60

Acti. li. 10

Paul. li. 70.

I T is a bitterline, mundificatiue of opila-
tions of the Luer, and Splene, and the
Lunges: it healpeth olde vicers and soares:
the fruite is of moze strength then the lea-
ues, or roote. The Iuyce of the same clean-
seth the Eyes.

Art

Medicines of 16

Aron, wake Robin, or Cuckowe
pintell.

DRagons is of y same vertue that wake
Robin is, but not so stronge.

Dio. li. 28.
Gal. li. 60
Acti. li. 10
Pauli. 70.

Tereniabin, Manna.

This is a certayne dewe that falleth bp-
on the leanes & trees in the East parts:
also in Calabria and certayne partes of Ita-
ly, and other boate countreys: it is abster-
sive, purgeth Choller, and is good for the
Breast, and Lorges. Of this Galen see-
meth to make mention in his booke de Ali-
mentis under the name of *Arcmeli*, and
Drosomeli.

Auicen
Cano. 20,
Mesue de
Simpli.
Serapi &
Simpli.
Galen de
aliment.

Sirax calamita, *Storax vulgo*.

This is a Gumme of a tree in Syria, it Cough.
is molutue, maturative, good for the
Cough and catarris, and for the Braste:
it moueth the mouethy court in *Elomē*.

Dio. li. 10
Gal. li. 80
Acti. li. 1
Pauli. 7

Sirax liquida, Staete.

This is the fatty & oylie parte of *ḡ Mirre*
when it is expressed. The vertue of it is
like to the vertue of *Mirre*.

Dio. li.
Acti. li.

I/a

temperate heat.

Isatis, Glaston. Woade.

swelling.

Dio. li. 20

Gal. li. 60

Acti. li. 10

Pau. li. 70

VWoade, is resolutive of all manner swellings: it stauncheth the bloud, it is good for persons that be spleneticke, and also healeth greene woundes.

Caries Lignorum.

The powder of an olde post.

Ulcers.

D. o. li. 10

Gal. li. 80

Acti. li. 10

Pau. li. 70.

It mundifieth, and healeth moyst vlcers and Soares.

Folium, Malobathron. A rare spicie leafe.

Hyne.

Dio. li. 10

Gal. li. 70

Acti. li. 10

Pau. li. 70

This leafe groweth in India, it is abster-
sive, and comforteth the stomacke, and
Lyer: and prouoketh hyne.

Cupressus. The Cypresse tree.

Staünche
Bloude

Dio. li. 10

Gal. li. 70

Acti. li. 10

Pau. li. 70.

The fruite and tender croppe of y^e bzaun-
ches heale greene woundes: staunch
bloude: consume superfluous moistures
dry and comforte the mēber or parte, which
is with such moistures oppressed and weak-
ened.

Medicines.

17

Felix, Femina,
The Brakes, or Ferne,

The roots of Ferne dry, and beale moist
ulcers and soares.

Dio. li. 10
Gal. li. 70
Act. li. 10
Pau. li. 70.

Felix, Ofmonde!

The roote killeth Wormes, and diminisheth
the increase of the Splene.

Splene.
Dio. li. 40.
Gal. li. 80.
Pau. li. 70

Nardus, Spicanardus.
Spikenarde.

Spikenarde is boate and bryng in taste, &
dry in the second degree: it strengteth
and comforteth y^e stomacke, eaten inwardly
and also outwardly in Plaisters, it prouoketh
slyne, and curith the gnawing or fretting
of the stomacke: it dryeth the rheumes
of the belly, of the bowells, of Gutes, and
of the heade, and breast. The kyndes called
Indica, and Siriaca be chiefe.

Rheumes
Dio. li. 10
Gal. li. 80
Act. li. 10
Pau. li. 79

Nardus Celtica.

This is of the same vertue and power y^e
Nardus Indica and *Siriaca* is, but more

Dio. li. 10
Gal. li. 80.

C.

wea-

Medicines.

Acti. li. 10.
Pau. li. 70

weaker in all thinges, onely except that it
prouoketh vygne moze strongly.

Nardus montana.

Dio. li.
Gal. simp.
Paul. lib.

This is of the same kynde and vertue y
the other two before are, but not of like
strength and efficacy.

Sandaracha, vernix, Vernice.

Rewmes
Auicen
Cano. 20,
Serapi.
Simpli.

This is a certayne gumme, the fumiga-
tion of it dyeth Catarres & rheumes.

Sena, Colutea, Sene.

Auicen.
Cano. 20.
Serapi.
Simpli.
Theop. 30
de historia
Plantarū.

Sene is thought to be described of Theo-
phraustes, vnder the name of Colutea: it
purgeth cholles.

*Pistacia, fistici vulgō,
Pistickes.*

Liver
Loonges.

Dio. li. 10
Gal. li. 80
Pau. li. 70
Acti. li. 70

This fruit is good for the stomacke, aper-
tue of opiliations of the liver, and good
for the breast and loonges.

*Rubea tinctorum, Rubea maiorum,
Madder.*

Madder

Medicines. 18

Madder is absterſiue, mundificatiue of the Luer.
the Luer and Splene: purge:th their o- Dio.li.30.
pulations: prouoketh vyne, & the moneth- Gal.li.80.
ly course in women. Acti.li.10
Pauli.70.

Paonia, Pionie.

Both kyndes of Piony be absterſiue, and Luer.
comforatiue, mundific o- Dio.li.30.
pulations of the Gal.li.60.
Luer and kydnies, prouoke vyne and the Acti.li.10.
monethly course in women: it is witten Pauli.70.
of olde experience, that the roote hanged a-
bout the necke of Childzen, cureth them of
the falling Sickeneſſe.

Phu, Valleriana,
The wilde Valeriane.

The wyld Valeriane is good and com- Stomacke
for:ab: c for the Stomacke, and Luer: and Luer
prouoketh vyne, and the monethly course Dio. li. 10
in women: it is of like vertue to the Spike Gal.li. 80
harde, but somewhat weaker: neuerthe- Acti. li. 10
leſſe it prouoketh vyne strongly. Paul li. 70

C 2,

Pini

Medicines.

Pini Cortex.

The Ryne or Barke of the Pyne tree,

Brening. It doth so dry and bynde that it healeth ex-
coziation that cometh by burning of fire.

Dio. li. 10

Gal. li. 80

Pau. li. 10

Acti. li. 10

Pini folia.

The leaues of the Pyne tree,

Woundes. These Leaues heale woundes.

Dio. li. 10.

Gal. li. 80

Acti. li. 10

Pini fructus, Nuclei pini.

The Kernell of the Pyne tree.

Cough.

Dio. li. 10

Gal. li. 80

Acti. li. 10

Paul li. 70

The fruite of the Pyne tree is good for
the Breast and Loonges: and healeth
the cough.

Fuligo Ex pini cortice, ex fructu, ex folijs.

The fume of the pyne Barke,
frute, leaues.

Falling

of y haire

Gal. li. 80.

Acti. li. 10

Pau. li. 70.

The soote gendred & made of these parts
of the Pyne tree be good for fallinge of
shedding of hayre in the Browes, for run-
ning Eyes, and Ulcerations in the same.

Carda

Medicines.

19

Cardamomum Arabum.

Graynes.

This spice hath two kyndes: it both com-
forteth the stomacke, and conduceth to
digestion: of this *Cardamomum* the Greeke
Authors speake nothing.

Serapi de
Simpli.
Auicen
Cano. 20.

Bombex, Gossipium,
Cotten, Bumbast.

This is a certaine kinde of Cotten grow-
ing vpon trees, the seede is good for the
Breast, and the cough: it encreaseeth Seede
of Nature in Man.

Cough.
Seede of
Nature.
Serapi.
Simpli.
Auicen.
Cano. 20.

Millum folis, Lithospermon.
Grumwell.

This is subtile of substance: it breaketh
the stone, and prouoketh vyne.

Stone.
Dio. li. 70.
Gal. li. 70.
Act. li. 10.
Pau. li. 70.

Palmula, Dactylus.
The Date.

The Dates be comfortatiue of the Sto-
macke, and Lpuer, both inwardly re-
ceiued,

Dio. li. 10.
Galen li.

Medicines.

Pau. li. 70 ceaued, and outwardly in plaisters: but they engender ache and Rheumes: they make great obstructions, and leprosie, eaten in great quantity.

Mercurialis, Mercury.

Laxe.

Gal. li. 70.

Acti. li. 10

Pau. li. 70

Dio. li. 40.

This hearbe doth not onely laske the belly, but also in plaisters it is resolutiue.

Capnos, Fumus terra, Fumaria.

Fumitory.

Dio. li. 40

Gal. li. 70

Acti. li. 10

Pau. li. 70.

Albeit this Hearbe is boate in the first degree, yet is it dry in the chyld: it openeth the opilations of the lpuer, comforteth the mouth of the stomacke, and laxeth the belly, and purgeth chollic by the vyne.

Purge y

Head.

Fluage.

Dio. li. 10.

Gal. li. 60.

Acti. li. 10

Pau. li. 70

This hearbe is attractiue, apertiu, and purgeth the Nose, and the Head: if the roote be chewed & masticated in y mouth, it purgeth fluage.

Anemone, Herba venti.

Wormes

Dio. li. 20.

Galen de

alimet. 10

& simp. 60

Acti. li. 10

Pau. li. 70.

Lupinus, Lupyne.

The Lupine is absteriue, and resolutiue, it mundifieth the opilations of the lpuer and spleene, and killeth wormes.

Chon

Medicines. 20

Chondros, Alicia.

This is a kinde of cozne: it is maturative,
and doth nourishe: it stayeth the belly,
and is good for the stomacke.

Dio. li. 20.
Galende
alimēt. 10
& simp. 80
Acti. li. 10
Pau. li. 70

*Eupatorium, Agrimonium,
Egrymony.*

This Hearbe is apertine, and absterline
of opilations of the Lpuer, and comfoz
teeth the same. The hearbe that nowe is cal
led *Eupatorium* growing by the water sides
is iudged of experience to bee of the same
vertue, but not mēcioned of olde Authoꝝ,
as farre as it is known.

Dio. li. 40
Gal. si. 90
Acti. li. 10
Pau. li. 70.

*Agaricus,
Agaricke.*

Agaricke is incisive, absterline of the o
pilations of the Lpuer and Kydnies: it
purgeth grosse fleagme and choller: and
killeth the *Wozmes*: also it purgeth from
the bzeast grosse and viciouse humours.

Wozmes
Dio li. 30
Gal. si. 60
Acti. li. 10
Pau. li. 70
Mesue de
Simpli

C 4.

Cicer

Medicines.

Cicer, Chich peason.

Stone.

Gal. li. 60.

& al. 100.

Act. li. 10.

Paul. li. 70

Dio. li. 20.

This kinde of pulse is windy, soluble, prouoketh hyrne, and gendzeth seide, & **Spike**. The decoction of it breaketh the Stone.

Smilax hortensis,

Gardein withwinde.

Dreames

Dio. li. 50.

Serapi.

Simpli.

Anicenna

Cano. 20

The fruite of this plante prouoketh hyrne, and the monethly course in women: it is eaten and boyled wpth the Cod as our common beaibes be: and it causeth troublesome Dreames.

Poligonaton, *Secacull*. *Scala cæli*.

Clenſe

the Face.

Gal. ſimp.

Paul. lib.

Dio. li.

Serapi

Simpli

Anicen

Cane.

Meſue de

Conuſis.

This beaibe is ſtiptike oz binding in taſte with ſharpenes, and a certayne bitterneſſe. The roote healeth woundes: the beaibe it ſelfe is vſed to mundifie and clenſe the face from ſpots. The Arabitanes ſeeme by the deſcription of it to call it *Secacull*, and to attribute to the roote of it power and vertue to prouoke luſt oz courage.

Philanthropos, *Aparine*,
Cleauers.

At his

This is absterſiue & of ſubrill ſubſtance: *ſtinginge.*
 the Juice of it drunke with Wyne, is *Gal. ſi. 60*
 good agaynſte the bytinge of venemous *Acti. li. 10*
 Wormes. *Paul. li. 70.*
Dio. li. 40.

Circium. vulgò Bugloſſum magnū.
 A kinde of Bugloſſe.

This is thought by the deſcription of it *Dio. li. 40*
 to bee our Bugloſſe: it eaſeth paynes
 that come of great repletion of the baynes
 in euery parte.

Periclimenon, Caprifolium, Matrifilua,
 Woodbynde.

The fruite and leaues of Woodbynde be *Soares*
 inſciſſiue, ſo that it prouoketh to piſſe *in the*
 blood, if it be much uſed: and alſo it is good *mouth.*
 for the ſplene: it is cōmonly uſed of experi- *Dio. li. 40.*
 ence to heale vlcers & ſoares in y^e mouth, & *Gal. ſi. 80.*
 partes of like temperature.

Geranion, Gruinalis,
 Storkes bill.

The firſt kinde of *Gruinalis* is good for in- *Dio. li. 30.*
 flammations in Women: the ſeconde *Paul. li. 70.*
 kynde

Medicines.

kynde is of noble, neyther profitable in phisicke.

MEDICINES

hoat and drie in

the second degree.

URTICA,

The Nettell.

Purge y
Breaste.

Bytting.

Gal. li. 60

Acti. li. 10

Pau. li. 70.

Dio. li. 40.

The Lease and Seede of the Nettel resolueth swellings: purgeth the Breast and Loongs of grosse humours. The Seede drunke wth sweete Wyne, moueth lust and courage. The Leaues made in Playster wth Salt, heale the bitinges of the mad Dog, and also Ulcers, and Soares: they prouoke the Wyne, and the monethly course in Women.

Amur.

Amurca,
The Dregges of Oyle.



This healeth wounds and bl-
cers in bodyes that are of dry
Complexion: for in tender
bodies it doth rather exaspe-
rate the wounde, liquify and
consume the fleshe: wyth vy-
neger, or Wylpne it is good agaynst the ache
of the Threthe. Also spred vpon Leather and
pnt to the Body, it represseth watery swel-
linges in such bodies as haue the Drop sic.

Tothach.
Drop sic.
Gal. li. 60.
Acti. li. 20.
Dio. li. 70.
Paul. li. 10.

Propolis,
Virgin Waxe.



Virgin Wax is a certaine gum-
my substance, whereby the hon-
ny Combes in the Wyne, and y
Waxe of the same be ioyned &
fastened together: it is attrac-
tyue, in so much that it draweth out of the
body stubells or thornes that are fastened
in the same: the fume of it healeth olde &
longe Coughes.

Picking
of thorne.
Cough.
Gal. simp.
Acti. li.
Paul. li.
Dio. li.

Hebenu, Guaicum, Lignum vite.

Heber

Medicines.

Hebenus is thought to bee the tree the
nowe is called *Gnaicum* or *Lignum vni*
it is absterſiue and of ſubtil ſubſtance,
therefore it mundifieth and clenſeth þ Eye
and dryeth the wmes & vlcers in the ſame
At this time it is vſed of experience only
and of no aucthority to extenuate the bad
and dry vlcers and the wmes of all partes
as in þ ſickneſſe called the french Pockes
Goutes, Melancholy paſſions, and many
other diſeaſes.

Salvia, Sage.

The leaues and croppes of Sage promote
dryne: it is good for woundes, & ſtaun
cheeth blood in them: it mundifieth alſo ul
cers and ſoares: beſides that it is boate,
is alſo bynding temperately.

Anagallis, Pimpernell.

Pimpernell is aſterſiue, and attractive
the Iuyce purgeth the head, aſwell gar
garized, as inſtilled into the Noſe: alſo
healeth woundes & corrupt vlcers & ſoares
both kindes of Pimpernell be of one vertue

Ocimum

Ocimum, Basilicum, Basile.

Basile eaten gendzeth superfluous Hu-
mours and mcystrues: wherefore taken
wardes it is not wholsome: but vſed to
the vtter partes it is reſolutive, and matu-
rative. After Dioſcorides it laxeth the bel-
ly, diſſolucth wynde, prouoketh vryne, en-
creaſeth ſpylke, purgeth the Eyes and the
head. It is eſteemed good agaynſt melan-
choly paſſions.

Buphtalmos, Corula.

Yealowe Bottell.

This hearbe is more boatter, and more
reſolutive than Camomill: ſo that it re-
ſolucth & conſumeth hard ſwellings, mixte
wyth Oyle and Waxe.

Terebinthus,

The Turpentyne tree.

The Barke, Leaues, and fruite of thys
tree bee ſtrictive and byndinge: but the
frute dyed mooueth the vryne, and healeth
eth ſpleneticke perſons.

Refina

Medicines.

Resina Terebinthina,
Turpentyne.

Turpentine is absterſiue, attractiue, mol-
lificatiue, and reſolutive: it is good for
the breaſt: it prouoketh vyne: laxeth the
belly, and healeth ſcabbes.

Resina Pini.

The Roſin of the Pyneaple tree.

This reſolueth, and molliſieth: and is
more of efficacy than turpentyne, in that
behalfe.

Colophonia, or pix Greca,
A kinde of blacker Roſin.

This is reſolutive, and mollificatiue.

<i>Balsamum</i>	}	<i>Liquor.</i>	}	the licour,
		<i>Fructus.</i>		the fruite;
		<i>Lignum.</i>		the wood.
of Baulme.				

All parts of y^e Baulme tree, the wood, y^e fruit, & liquour also, be subtil, absterſiue, of great efficacy against all coulo diseases and sickenes: they prouoke vryne: are good for vicers & soares that be filthy & corrupt: the liquour is of greatest vertue next vnto y^e: the Fruite or seede leaſte of all. The liquour is called *Opobalsamum*: the Fruite *Carpobalsamum*: the wood *Xilobalsamum*:

Nux muscata,

The Nutmegge.

The Nutmegge is comfortatiue of the stomacke, lyuer, and the spleene: it stayeth vomittes, & sweeteth the Breathe.

Nux Iuglans.

The Wallnut.

The better Rynde or huske of the fruit of the Wallnut is very carce in taste, and byndinge, the Iuyce of it is good for the mouth, and throates that bee inflamed: the Kernell is vncleuous and euill for the Stomacke, the Oyle of it is resolutive.

Nux von

Medicines.

Nux vomica,
The vomiting Nutte

This Fruite moueth to vomittes, and
laxeth the Belly.

Nux Auellana.
The Filbeard, or hasell Nutte.

The Filbeard and hasell Nutte be some
what colder than the Wallnut, & more
bpynding: in other qualities like, but that
hasell Nut maketh the head to ake, and also
so is not good for the stomacke.

Polinum.
Poliell mountayne.

This hearbe is abstersiue, and aperient
of oppilations of all the inward partes:
it prouoketh vrine, and the monethly course
in women: also it healeth malicious blisters
and soares.

Pascinaca, Baucia vulgo
The Carret tame and wilde.

The Garden carret is the weaker, the wilde carret is the stronger in all qualities: the whole hearbe prouoketh vyrgyne, and the monethly course in women, but specially y^e roote & seede: the roote prouoketh lust and courage.

Viscum, Misseltoe.

The Misseltoe is subtil, attractive, and resolute: mixed with Incense it healeth malitious vlcers. That which groweth vpon y^e Oake is preferred before other.

Aristolochia vtrāq³, rotunda, longa,
Astrologie.

Both kyndes of this hearbe, and specially the rootes, be abstersiue, resolute, & good for the Breast and Loonges: they bee comfortable also for the Synewes, and dry vp vlcers.

Zedaria, Setwall.

This Roote is comfortatiue of the Stomacke that is colde: it cōsumeth winde,
D. and

Medicines.

and resisteth poyson : & is very wholsome in
time of the plague.

Crocus, Saffron.

Saffron is maturatiue, and comfortatiue
after Auicen it is a Cordiall : how be it if
it be vsed in excesse, it is not without daun-
ger : after Dioscorides it moueth lust and
courage.

Fenegrecum, Fenegreeke.

Fenegreeke is resolutiue, and mollitiue
of swellings, and some thing absteriue :
if it be taken inwarde, it troubleth the Stom-
mache.

Ieseminum, Iesemyne.

Iesemyne resoluerh colde swellings : ea-
seth paynes and grieve that commeth of
colde fleagme.

Aspalathus, Bitumen.

This healeth greene wounds, and is good
for all passions : and for all wounds and
soares that needeth to be dyed with meane
beate.

Liba

Medicines. 26

Libanus, Thus. Incense.

Incense is dry in the first degree, and hath a certayne binding or stricteuence. The barke of the tree is dry in the second degree: both doe heale the spitting of blood: comfort the stomacke, and stay the bloudy fluxe: they heale also wounds, vlcers, & soares.

Manna Thuris.

Pouder of Frankincense.

This is the subtill pouder of Incense, & is of lyke vertue, but in some parte of more efficacie.

Fuligo Thuris.

The Soote of Frankincense.

The soote of all thinges doth dry and partaketh the nature of the thinge burne. The soote of Incense is vled for Inflamations, rheumes, & vlcers of the eyes. The soote of Turpentine, and Myrrhe of lyke vertue to the soote of frankincense. The soote of Storax is stronger than is the soote of Asphaltum: Strongest of al is the soote of the Cedar.

D 2.

Cha-

Medicines.

Chamepitys, Aniga:
Grounde pine.

This hearbe called Commonly *Chamepitys* is absteriue, and aperitiue of opilations of the Luer: it prouoketh vyne, and the monethly course in women. This hearbe being greene healeth greene woundes, corrupt vlcers and soares, and resoluethe hardnes in the breastes of women.

Chamedrys. Tyxago.
Germander.

This hearbe openeth opilations of the Luer and spleene, prouoketh vyne, and the monethly course in women.

Cyperus, Inncus Anglosus.
Englishe Galengale.

The Roote of this hearbe is incissiue, breaketh the stone, prouoketh vyne, the monethly course in women: it healeth moyst vlcers and soares.

Scolopendria, Asplenon.
Ceterake.

Medicines. 27

This Hearbe is incisſiue: it breaketh the ſtone, and reſolueth the hardneſſe of the ſplene.

Colchichon, Hermodactylus.
wilde Saffron.

The Roote of this hearbe is laxatiue: it is geuen to them that haue the goutte, & paynes in their Ioyntes: but it hurteth the ſtomacke.

Mell, Honny.

Honny is abſterſiue, and mundificatiue: when it is boyled and ſcommed it doth mūdifie & leſſe: it is ſanatiue and conſolatiue of vlcers and ſoares: it is good nourishment for olde men and them that be of colde complexion: in younge perſons and hoate natures it encreaſeth choller.

Ambra, Ambergreace.

This is confortatiue of the Brayne, and of all the Senſes: it comforteth alſo y heart, and is good for colde complexion.

D 3. Agallo-

Medicines.

Agallocton, Lignum Aloes.

This Tree consumeth superfluous moistures of the stomacke, & comforteth the same, and the Luer also: and maketh the mouth to smell sweete.

Marinbium, Prassin, Horehounde.

Horebounde is abstersiue, and apertyue of the Luer and splene: it mundifieth the Loonges, and mooueth the monethly course in women.

Aloe. Aloes.

ALoes is abstersiue, & laxatiue of the belly, and purgeth choller: it is lesse abstersiue when it is washed: it is most comfortatiue to the Stomacke of al Medicines laxatiue: it mundifieth and healeth vlcers, and soares that be harde to close, and specially in the Foundation, and secret Members: it dyeth and healeth also Wounds.

Cinch,

Medicines. 28

Cineus, Carthamus, Bastard Saffron.

The seede of this hearbe laxeth the belly,
and purgeth fleagme: howbeit it hurteth
the stomacke.

Cucumer Agrestis,
wilde Cucumbers.

This hearbe is abstersiue, mollificatiue,
resolutive, and strongly moueth the mo-
nethly course in women: the Iuyce of the
fruite called *Elaterum* purgeth cholier and
fleagme.

Calamus odoratus, vel Aromaticus.
A soote Reede.

This roote groweth in India, and is of a
subtill substance, as all other thinges
that be Aromaticall & of pleasaunt saueur:
it prouoketh vyne, & the monethly course
in women, aswell taken inwardly as out-
wardly in fomentations: it is good & com-
ble in plaisters both to y^e lyuer & stomacke.

Rhabarbarū, Renbarbarum, Rubarbe.

D iij.

Rubarbe

Medicines.

Rubarbe is absterſiue, and purgeth Chol-
ler gently, and without daunger: it is a
ſpeciall remedy agaynſt all cholericke di-
ſeaſes: it openeth the obſtructions of the
liver, and prouoketh bryne, as experience
doth dayly ſhewe: the olde Authoꝝ both
Greekes, and Arabikes wryte the ſame of
Rubarbe, howbeit their deſcriptions ſeeme
not to agree in all poyntes with our Ru-
barbe nowe uſed.

Canabis, Hempe.

Hempe ſeede coſumeth & dyeth ſomuch,
that if it bee eaten in great quantity, it
dyeth ſeede of Generation: it is hard to be
diſgeſted, and maketh y^e head ache.

Canabis Agreſtis, wilde Hempe.

The Roote of wilde Hempe, doth reſolue
hard ſwellinges.

Ficus Arbor, The Figge tree.

The liquor of the Figge tree, & the Juice
of the leaues be abſterſiue, ulceratiue, &
aperitiue of the baines, and conſume warts.
The Juice of the wilde Figge tree is ſtrong-
er than of y^e Figge of the Gardein.

Ficus, & *Carica*,

The greene Figge, and the dry.

Figges



Figges are nourishing amōge all
fruites, and cōmended to be best :
notwithstanding y they engēder euill
humours, they haue y cōmoditey of
they doe soone passe downe thzough the bel-
ly, and are shozely distributed into y whole
body, they be absteriue, and purge grauell
from y Kidnies : the nourishment that they
geue is not firme and stable to body, as the
nourishment of breade and fleshe, they bee
windy, but by reason of their shozt tariance
in the Belly the winde hurteth not much.
The ripe Figge is of much moze prayse
than the figge that is not ripe, the dry figge
is colder than the greene, so that he cometh
to the second degree, and is subtile, and in-
scissive : of the great vse of them commeth
not very good blood : one discommodyty of
them is, that they cause the body to bee full
of Lyce : if the stomacke be full of euill hu-
mours they doe much hurt, for shozely they
be corrupted. Although the dry Figge bee
subtill and inscissive, yet it hurteth the Ly-
uer and splene that is enflamed, and so doth
the greene figge also : therefore when the
Lyuer oz splene is abstracted oz hath opila-
tions, figges be eaten before other meates
wyth

Medicines.

wyth Tyne, Penitroiall, Sauery, Calamint, Pepper, or Ginger, and such like: who so eateth y greene or dry figges after grosse meates, doth incurre damage. The dry fig is a medicine to the outwarde partes, and doth mature and rype hard swellings, and the same in short space doth resolute, and the decoction of them also: but when yee wyl more mature or rype than resolute, wheaten flower is to be mixed with them. And when you will more resolute than mature, y flower of Barly bread mixed with them is of y meane operation betweene ryping and resolving. The latter the figge is, the more it doth mature or rype. The sharper and hotter, the more it doth resolute. The greene Fygge, by reason of the superfluous moistures, is weaker than the dry Fygge, but both doe laxe the belly. Fygges decocted to the thicke and substance of honny are of the same vertue that Honny is, the figge decocted with Slope purge the Breast, and is good agaynst longe and colde coughes, and diseases of the Loonges.

Moscus,
Muske.

Muske

Miske is pleasant in saour, it com^o
forteth both the bryne, & the heart.

Acanthus, Branca ursina vulgò.

Beares Breeche.

The leaues be resolutiue, the roote is in-
scissine and of subtile substance, and pro-
uoketh bryne.

Arcion,

Personalia,

Lappa vulgò.

}

the Burre.

This is resolutiue & dry with a certayne
bynding, wherefoze it is good agaynst
olde blcers and soares.

Sycomorus, The Sycomore.

The frutte of this tree is of little nourish-
ment, and enill for the stomacke: the li-
cour & Juice of the tree is mollicine and re-
solatiue of swellinges, & healeth wounds: it
consumeth also the hardnes of the splene.

Maria, Brine.

This is a kynde of bryne, which is abster-
siue, & is vled agaynst corrupt blcers of
the bowells, ministred in glysters.

Mari-

Medicines.

Mariscus, A kynde of Bulrushes.

This hearbe is abstersiue, and attractiue: the roote moueth vomittes, and healeth great woundes of the synewes, and cordes.

Lilium, the Lilly.

The flower of the Lilly is abstersiue, mollicie, and sanatiue. The Oyle of y^e sayd Lilly is resolutiue, and mollicie. The leafe abstersiue, and sanatiue. The roote abstersiue, resolutiue, and consolidatiue.

Seseli massiliense, *Siler montanum*.

Siler mountayne.

The roote and seede of this hearbe prouoketh bryne, and the monethly course in women: it is of such subtilty that it healeth the falling sicknesse, and the shortnesse and difficulety of winde or bzeathing.

Rapum. The Turnep.

The seede of the Turnep is very wholsome, and moueth lust and courage: the roote is hard to be digested, windy, and encreaseth seede or nature. eaten in excesse, it breedeth crude and grosse humours.

Rapum

Medicines.

31

Rapum Agreste, Rampions.

The seede of Rampions is absteriue, and mixed with the flower of the Luppne, or Wheate, or Tare doth cleanse the Face and the rest of the body: the roote is commonly vsed in sallettes, moze of vse than of sufficient Aucthority.

Bonias Napum, the Rape, or nanese.

The roote boyled, doth inflate and nourish the lesse than the Turnep: the seede is good agaynst all venym and popson, for if it be drunke it maketh the venym to take none efficacy.

Lewcoyon, keiri, The wall
Gelosflowers.

Of these Gelosflowers be thre kyndes: yelow, white, and blew: the yelow is of moze vertue, they bee absteriue, resolutive, and subtile: they prouoke the monthly course in women, and resolve swellings.

Asphodelus, Albucum,
Daffadill.

This

Medicines.

This hearbe is absterſiue, reſolutiue, and prouoketh the monethly courſe in Women. The aſhes of this hearbe are hoatter and dryer than þ hearbe it ſelfe. And therefore it healeth a Diſeaſe in the heade called Alopecia.

Scilla, Squilla, Squilles.

The ſquill is inſiſſiue of groſſe humors, and ſpecially in the Breaſt: it is better boyled, or roſted, than rawe.

Cici, Ricinus, Kerna, palma Chriſti, Tyke Seede.

The ſeede & leanes of this hearbe bee abſterſiue, and reſolutiue. The Oyle of the Seede called *Oleum Cicinum*, or *Oleum de Kerna*, is moze hoatter and moze ſubtil than the oyle *Olyue*, & therefore moze reſoluetb: the ſeede purgeth chollet & ſlegme downe warde, & prouoketh alſo to vomit.

Pix Sicca, Pitche.

Pitche is abſterſiue, maturatiue, and reſolutiue: it is moze dry than hoate, and healeth woundes.

Pix

Pix liquida, Tarre.

This is also absterſiue, maturatiue, & reſolutive of hard ſwellings: it is moze boate than oyle, and is alſo ſubtil: good for them that be ſhort breathed, and doe voyde corrupt and matterlike humours out of the Breaste.

Mirra, Mirre.

This is the Gumme of a tree that groweth in Arabia: it is abſterſiue, and exiccatiue: it healeth woundes in the head, and killeth wormes: prouoketh the monethly courſe in women: is good for the Breaſt, & agaynſt the cough.

Mumia, Mummy.

Mumia is not much different from *Bitumen Indaicum*: For in Syria they Enbaulme the corſes of dead perſons wth *Bitumen Indaicū*, which Enbaulming with poſitions of the deade Bodies is brought from thence, & is called Mumia: it is vſed againſt ſuſes, as well of the inwarde partes, as of the outwarde.

ErUCA

Medicines.

Eruca, Rocket.

Rocket is so hot that it is not commonly eaten, without it be mingled with Lettice leaues: it is thought to encrease nature of seede, and prouoke lust: it maketh y^e heat to ake, if it be eaten alone: the seede prouoketh byrre: the wilde Rocket is stronger than the Rocket of the Gardein.

Hæscus,
Bruscus, } Butchers broome.

The leaues & fruit bee drunke to prouoke byrre, and the monethly course in women and to breake the stone. The roote decocted is of the same vertue.

Tussilago,
Farfara,
Ungula caballina. } Coltes foote.

The fume of the leaues and roote of coltes foote dried & taken by the mouth, healeth the coughe, & straightnes of winde: the leaues greene and made in plaisters healeth boate inflammations, and swellinges that be harde to mature and rype.

Aria

Artemisia, Motherworte.

Of kinde of motherworthe be of subtile
substance: they breake the stone in the
spontes, vſed both in fomentations to the
belly, and taken by y^e mouth, they prouoke
the monethly courſe in Women.

MEDICINES

hoat and drie in

the third degree.

* *

I R I S.

The Floure deluce.



The floure deluce is subtile,
absterſiue, maturatiue, and
purgeth groſſe humors that
be in the breaſt: prouoketh y^e
monethly courſe in women:
mundifieth filchy & vncleane
ſoares with water and honny: it laxeth the
belly, and purgeth groſſe and cholericke hu-
mors, & alſo humors that be wateriſhe.

E.

Meon.

Medicines.

Meoum, Mewe.

The roote of this hearbe is dyp in the second degree: it prouoketh vryne, and the monethly course in women: it is windy, & therefore taken in excesse, it causeth y^e heade to Ake.

*Laserpitium, Assa,
Assafetida vulgo.*

This tree groweth in Syria, & Armenia. The lyquor or gume of this tree which is thought to be our Beniemin: it is attractiue, absterliue, and consumeth superfluous fleshe: it is good for the breste and lyuer, & prouoketh the monethly course in women: the gumme is sweete of odoure. *Assafetida* which is described of the Arabikes, is displeasaunte in smell, and not mentioned of y^e Greekes.

*Parthenium, }
Amaracus, } Fetherfewe.
Matricaria, }*

Fetherfewe purgeth Fleagme, and Melancholy: and is good for the shortnes of wynde, and agaynst the Stone: and is vied in Baynes

Baynes & fomentations against hard swellinges, and in Posthumations in the secrete partes of Women Dioscorides calleth it *Parthenium*, Galen *Amaracus*, Serapion *Matricaria*.

Anisum, Anise.

Anise seede is resolutive: it prouoketh vayne, and consumeth winde in y belly: and prouoketh lust & courage: and increaseth Mylke.

Asarum, *Assarabacca*, Foales foote.

The rootes of *Assarabacca* be absteriue, and resolutive: they prouoke vayne, and the monethly course in women: heale the spleene which is hard and endured: are good agaynst Dropsies and Sciatickes: the leaues prouoke to vomit.

Sauina, Sauen.

Sauen is subtil, resolutive, and absteriue: it prouoketh the monethly course in women, and beebement y moueth vayne, & mundifieth corrupted vices and loares.

E 2.

Eyth-

Medicines.

Epithinnum,
Mosse growing about Time.

E *Epithinnum* purgeth fleagme and melan-
choly: it healeth such persons as bee
Melancholious, and windy: the quantity of
it at the most is foure drammes.

Polypodium.
Ferne of the Oake.

P *Polypodie* purgeth fleagme, and Melan-
choly.

Panis porcinus, }
Malum terra, } Sowebread.

This hearbe is absterſiue, attractiue, in-
ſeſſiue, & reſolutive: it openeth þ vaines
that be in the fundamēt called hemeroides,
and prouoketh the monethly courſe in wo-
men.

Gentiana, Gentian.

Gentian is absterſiue, aperſiue of the opti-
lations of the inward parts, with much
efficacy: it is alſo a remedy agaynſt þ ſting-
ing op

Medicines. 35

ing or byting of venemous beastes, if it bee
drunke with Wyne, Pepper, or Rewe.

Daucus, wilde Carret.

There be thzee kindes of this hearbe, the
chiefe is *Daucus Creticus*: the Seede of
euery of them prouoke bypne, and the mo-
nethly course in women.

Cinamomum, Cinamon.

Cinamon is of subtile substance, & com-
fortatiue of the stomacke, & consumeth
superfluous humors in the same, and keep-
eth it from putrifaction: prouoketh bypne,
and the monethly course in women: it is
thought that we haue not true Cynamon:
for that we haue is called *Cassia Lignea*.

Hipericon, *Herba perforata*.

Sainct Iohns worte.

Sainct Iohns worte is subtil, prouoketh
bypne, and the monethly course in womē:
this Hearbe beinge greene is sanatiue of
woundes and burninges: dyed it healeth
moyst vlcers and soares.

¶ Itj.

Ascy.

Medicines.

Ascyron, & Androsamon.
Tutsan.

Both these be of the kinde of *Hipericon*, & in some things of like vertue: drunken they be very good for the *Sciatica*, and purge Choller.

Acorus, Hoate Gladen.

By diuers learned mens iudgement the roote called *Galengale* is the true *Acorus*: it is subtill and resolutive, prouoketh bryne, and healeth the splene that is indurate, & hard: in Baynes it is good for cer-
sayne secret diseases in women.

Hyssopus, Ilope.

Ilope is subtill, and apertive: good for olde Coughes, and doth extenuate grosse humors in the breast, and prouoketh h
monthly course in women.

Ammoniacum,
Gumme Armoniacke.

This gumme doth mollifie, and resolue hard swellings, & in speciall the hard-
nelle

Medicines. 36

nelle of y spleene: also hard & stony matters
of substances in y Joynts, & other partes.

Carduus, Scolimos.

The Prickled Artichoake.

This hearbe boyled in wyne, prouoketh
stinking vyne abundantly: and threof
it healpeth the stronge sauour oz euill smel-
ling vnder the Armes, & in all the booy.

Chamelea Alba, a kinde of Spurge.

This hearbe is receyued inwarde, & the
roote thereof killeth the wormes: and
healpeth them that haue Dropsies.

Chamelea Nigra,

A lesse kynde of Spurge.

This hearbe is not to be taken inwards:
it is absteriue, & cureth tetters, scabs,
and mozsewes.

Staphisagria, Stauesagre.

Stauesagre is absteriue, attractiue, & vl-
ceratiue: it healeth scabbes, & purgeth y
head: if it be chewed oz holden in y mouth,
it draweth fleagme by the same.

E 4.

Glans

Medicines.

Glans unguentaria, }
Granum, Ben. } Mirobalane.

This fruite groweth in Ethyopia, and Egypt: it is incisive, absterive, and binding: it purgeth y Skyn from tetters, moxphewes, scabbes, and such like passions, prouoketh vomits, laxeth the belly, & purgeth opilations of the Luer & splene.

Sambucus, Elder.

Elder is resolutive, and consolidaue of vlcers and soares: the leaues purge choller and Fleagme.

Ebulus, Wallworte.

VVallworte is of the same vertue that Elder is.

Amomnium,
The rose of Hierachus,

This hearbe is subtil, resolutive, & prouoketh vyne: and in speciall resoluech the splene indurated: and it prouoketh the monethly course in women.

Iunipe-

Iuniperus, Iuniper.

The Iuniper is boate and dry in the third degree: howbeit the fruite of the same is but dry onely in the first degree: it prouoketh bryne, it is good for the stomacke, & breast: it healeth the cough, and cōsumeth winde.

Thymus, Tyme.

Tyme is incissiue, and mundificatiue of the inward partes: it prouoketh bryne, and the monthly course in women: cleanseth the breast and loonges, purgeth fleagmetike humors downewardeg.

Colocynthis, Coloquintida.

Coloquintida purgeth strongly Crude fleagme, & vndigested humors.

Pencedanum, Sowe fenell.

This hearbe is resolutiue, subtil, & incis-
siue: good agaynst colde diseases of the synewes, the breast, and loonges: healeth the hardnesse of the splene, and the roote healeth malicious blcers.

Cynimum,

Medicines.

Cynimum, Comyn.

Comyn is incisfiue: prouoketh byrne
consumeth inflāinations, and winde.

Carpesion, }
Cububi, } Cububbes, or Goordes.

Cububbes be absterfiue, and mundifica
tiue of opilations of the inward partes
prouoketh byrne, and breake the stone in the
Hydries.

Caros, }
Carum, } Carowayes.

Carowayes bee incisfiue, & subetill: good
against the stone, prouoke byrne, cōsume
inflāinations & wynde

Asium Satinum,
Gardeine Smaledge.

This herbe is incisfiue, and subetill: it
prouoketh byrne, & the monethly course
in women: it dissoluethe inflāinations
winde, and specially the seede of it.

Eleofe

Medicines. 38

Eleofelinon. } wilde or water
Apium Palustre, } Smaledge.

This is thought by some men to be wilde
smaledge, it is of the same vertue that
the other is.

Stachys, Ambrose.

This Hearbe is abstersiue, incissiue: it
prouoketh vyne, & the monethly course
in women.

Olusatrinum, }
Hippofolimon, } Alexanders.

This roote is eaten both rawe and sodde:
the Leaues and Buddes in like manner
with meate: it prouoketh vyne, & the mo-
nethly course in women: and hath the other
properties of Parsley.

Ortoselinon, Streight Parsley.

The kinde of Parsley that groweth vpon
hills and Cony places, prouoketh vyne,
and the monethly course in Women, as
Parsley doth.

Petrose-

Medicines.

Petroselinon, Parsley.

The kinde of Parsley that is properly called *Petroselinon*, groweth in the hills of Macedony: it prouoketh vyne, & the monethly course in women largely: it consumeth winde, & inflations both of the Stomacke, and gutte called Colon, taken with drinke: it easeth paynes of the Breast, the Kidnies, and Bladder.

Smyrinum, Blacke Lonage.

This hearbe groweth in a hill of Syria called *Mons Amanus*: it is commonly eaten both the leafe and stalke: it prouoketh vyne, and the monethly course in Women: it healeth malicious vlcers and soares.

Capparis, Capers.

The rynde of the Roote of Capers is astringent, mūdicative, incisive, & resolutive with a certaine bynding & astringency, and therefore is good for the spleene that is indurate: it prouoketh vyne, and the monethly course in women, healeth malicious vlcers and soares: the fruite is of like vertue, but not of such efficacy.

Bdellium

Bdellinum, Dellium.

This gumme is of a tree that groweth in the country of India, and in Arabia: it is mollitiue, and resolutiue of hard and endured swellings it breaketh the stone: it prouoketh vryne, and the monethly course in women.

Sampsuchus, } *Marierome*
Maiorana, } gentell.

Marierome is subcill, and resolutiue: it prouoketh vryne, & the monethly course in women.

Ami, Ammeos, Amy.

Ammeos is absterſiue, resolutiue, & subcill: it prouoketh vryne, and the monethly course in women.

Menta, the Mynte.

The *Mynte* is absterſiue, and bynding: it killeth wormes, & stoppeth the ſpittinge of blood, comforteth the stomacke, stayeth vomiting, prouoketh iust and Courage.

Mentastrum, the wilde Mynte;

The

Medicines.

The wylde mynte is much of y^e same vertue, but not so perfect and good to be used in health.

Serpillam, Running Tyme.

Running Tyme is resolutive, and provoketh byrne, and the monethly course in women: decocted with bynegre, and mixed with oyle of Roses, it easeth the paynes of the heade.

Ruta, Rewe.

Rewe is resolutive, & incisive of grosse humours: it provoketh byrne, and the monethly course in women: dissolveth inflammations & wynde: extinguisheth and debateth lust and courage.

Cassia Ligna, Cynamon.

This is iudged to be our Cynamon that wee doe use: it is incisive, and resolutive of grosse humours of all partes of the body, and comforteth the same: it provoketh monethly course in women which be stayed by excelle and grossenesse of superfluous humours.

Scam

Medicines. 40

Scamoniū, Scamony.

Scamony laxeth the Belly, and purgeth
choller & fleagme.

Sagapenum, Gūme serapyne.

This Gumme is of an hearbe growing in
Media: it is subtill, and absterline: it
dissolvethe and cleanseth the sight that is
darkened: it is good agaynst the Palsey, &
such colde diseases as come of colde & grosse
humors.

*Silybion, The common Eryn-
gium, or Seaholine.*

The Juice of the roote of this hearbe, in
water and hony moweth to vomit: while
the hearbe is younge and tender, it is eaten
with salte and oyle.

Lolium, Darnell.

Darnell is absterline of y^e outward parts
of the body, from tetters, ringwormes,
and such like: also good for itches and ul-
cerations: taken inwardly, sayth Galen de
alimentiis, it maketh the head to ache & be as
if a man were drunke for the space: besides y^e
it increaseth cull humors

Cheli-

Medicines.

Chelidonium majus,
Celondyne.

Celondyne is absterſiue: the Juice of the hearbe cleanseth & mūdifeth the sight which is obscured & darkened by groſſe humors: the roote healeth the Jaundice, and opſlations of the Liver.

Chelidonium minus, Figwort.

This hearbe is hotter and sharper than Celondyne, in ſomuch that it doth exulcerate the ſkyn in ſhort ſpace, and purgeth the head by the noſe: it is counted hotte in the fourth degree.

Raphanus, Radix,
Radiſhe.

Radiſhe is reſolutive, and the wilde Radiſhe is of more ſtrength than the Garden radiſhe: it is windy, and not good for the ſtomacke: the ſeede is of greater efficacy than the hearbe: it prouoketh to vomit and alſo byrre: the roote is commonly eaten for Sauce, more than for nourishing.

Pana

Medicines.

41

Panax Heracium, } *Panax,*
& *Opoponax.* } and the Iuyce.



The Iuyce of this hearbe is called *Opoponax*, it is resolute, & mol-
lifie, good agaynst all colde dys-
tastes: the rinde of the roote is ab-
steriue, and healeth malitious vicers, and
soares. The Iuyce and Seede prouoketh the
monethly course in women: the Iuyce of it
most comonly is called *Opoponax*.

Panax asclepium,

The second kynde of *Panax*

This kynde of *Panax* is not so boat as the
kynde called *Heracium*: the whole hearbe.
the floure and seede mixed with hony, hea-
leth vicers and soares.

Panax chironium,

The third kynde of *Panax*.

This kynde of *Panax* is of y same vertue
and strength, that *Panax asclepium* last
before spoken, is.

F.

Agnus

Medicines.

Agnus Castus, Vitex,
Chaste tree,

This tree is subcill, with a certayne binding: the seede or fruite of it is eaten: howbeit, it causeth the headache, the layde leanes and fruite doe consume wynde, doth decay lust and courage, both taken inwards and layde outwarde vnder the body: it openeth opilations of the lyuer & splene.

Origanum, Organe.

All kindes of this hearbe bee subcill, and incissiue, & prouoke the monethly course in women: and wpth hunny it healpeth the cough: dronke wpth wyne it resisteth the biting of venemous beastes.

Tragagorinum,
wilde Marierome.

This hearbe is of the same vertue that *Origanum* is, and mozeouer: it is good for the stomack that refuseth and abhorzeth meate.

Pulegium, Penieroyall.

This hearbe is subcill, it purgeth grosse humors & bitious of the breast & longe moueth the monethly course in women
healpet

Medicines. 42

healpe the bytinge of venemous beastes
drunke wyth wyne.

Dictamnus, Dittany.

This hearbe groweth in Creete, and is of
the same vertue that *Pulegium* before
spoken is: but of moze efficacy & strength.

Pseudodictamnus, Bastard Dittany.

This is of the same vertue that *Dictam-*
nus is, but of lesse strength & efficacy.

Calaminta, } The Calaminte,
Nepeta, } Neperiall.

Both the Calamint & Neperiall bee sub-
tile, incisive, and penetrative: they pro-
voke sweats, & drye y^e whole body: they pro-
voke the monethly course in women, purge
the breast, and the opilations of the Luer:
healpe the Jaundice.

Thymbra, *Satureia*,
Sauery.

Sauery provoketh vyne, and the moneth-
ly course in women: it purgeth the breast
of grosse humors, and is of the same vertue
that time is, but not of lyke strength.

Medicines.

Centaurum maius,
Rapontike.

This Hearbe prouoketh the monethly course in women: it doth heale and incorporate woundes: strengthneth & comforteth the Member also that is wounded: it healpeth the spitting of bloude. Some men iudge the roote of this hearbe to be y^e which wee call *Ra Ponticum*.

Centaurum minus,
Centory.

The roote of Centory is of no strength ne vertue: the leaues and Floures bee austerine, & exiccative: they heale great woundes, sores, and ulcers: purge exhalations of the iouer, heape the spleene indured, prouoke the monethly course in women.

Cardamomum Gracorum, Cardumenum,
Greekeishe Graynes.

This seede is brought from India, & Armenia: it is good against all colde diseases of y^e sinewes, it killeth wormes, with
ryne it

Medicines. 43

ryne it healeth scabbes. This *Cardamomū* is called of the Arabikes *Cardamenum*, & is a thinge much different from that they call *Cardamomum*, which is boate and dry in the first degree.

Abrotanum.

Sothernewoode.

There be two kyndes of it, both bee resolute, and inflexible, in so much that the floures boyled in oyle and anoynted on the body, take away the colde and shivering in fevers: they mooue the monethly course in women, and kill wormes.

Costus.

Cost mary.

This hearbe is abstersiue, and attractiue: good agaynst the Palsey and colde shiverings in fevers, killeth wormes, prouoketh vyne & the monethly course in weome, moueth to lust & courage drunks and taken wth wyne and hunny.

Gariophillon, The Cloue.

Cloues be comfortarye of the stomacke and luer: doe stay vomiting and cause the body to smell sweete.

F3.

Galba-

Medicines.

Galbanum, Galban.

This gumme is brought out of Syria, it is resolute and mollitie: the smell of it reuieth and stirreth them that haue falling euill: and women that be in the passion called the mother.

Coccus,

Granum tinctorū,

Charmes,

}

Grayne to dye
withall.

GRayne is astringent & binding: it healeth great wounds, and pearcing of the sinewes, anoynted with vinegar and hunny.

Betonica, Betony

Betony is incisive, & absteriue: it breaketh the stone, purgech the Breast, the Longes, and the Lpuer, prouoketh vyne, & the monethly course in women, healeth them that haue the fallinge sickness: made in playsters, it healeth the biting of venemous beastes.

Sion,

Berula,

}

Bilders, or
Belragges.

Bilders is resolute, prouoketh vyne, & the monethly course in womē, and breaketh also the stone.

Fenich.

Medicines. 44

Feniculum, Fenell.

A Llbough Fenell bee boate in the thirde degree, it is dry in the first, and therefore encreaseth Milke: it is good for the eyes, pouoketh vayne, and the monethly course in women.

Feniculum Agreste, wilde Fenell.

This fenell is of the same vertue & power that the Gardein fenell is, onely excepte that it is much drier, and therefore it rather decayeth milke, than encreaseth it.

Anethum, Dill.

Dill is resolutive, and maturative: it ceaseth paynes, & pouoketh vayne: burned & bealeth most vlcers and soares, & specially such as be in the secret parts: decocted and boyled in oyle, it resolueth, matureth, & appeth crude swellings, ceaseth paynes, & pouoketh sleepe.

Ros marinus,

Libanotis,

} Rosemary.

Rosemary is absteriue, mollificative, incisive, & resolutive: & decoctiō of it helpeth the

Medicines.

eth the Jaundice: moueth bryne, and prouoketh the monethly course in women.

Nigella, Melanthium.
Hearbe Git.

Nigella is absterfue, and incisfue, and subtill: the smell of it healeth Catarres, and colde rheumes of the heade: it killeth wormes, and healeth the shortents of wynde: prouoketh bryne, and the monethly course in women.

Turbith, Turpetum,
Turbit.

This roote is laxative, & purgeth fleagme that is grosse, from the extreame partes: howbeit if it be not corrected wth Ginger and thinges Aromaticall, which be confortative of the Stomacke, it purgeth paynfully, and troubleth the stomake.

Scordium, Trixago palustris.
water Germander.

This hearbe purgeth, and mundifieth the inwarde partes: it prouoketh bryne, & the mo-

the monethly course in Women, drunke it
ausyleth agaynst all colde diseases. Being
greene it healeth great woundes: being drye
so it healeth blcers & soares. Decocted in
wyne it healeth agaynst the biting of vene-
mous serpentes.

Galanga, Galengale.

This roote is good for the stomacke, &
consumeth colde humors in the same:
it healeth digestion: and encreaseth seere
of generation. These properties be not found
in the roote wee call commonly Galengale,
the which shoulde have these properties.
Wherefore it is thought that we lacke the
true Galengale, & that which we do nowe
call Galengale to bee the Roote of Acorus
after this description, as it is spoken of be-
fore in the Chapter of Acorus.

Helleborus Niger, }
veratrum Nigrum, } Bearefoate.

This hearbe is thought to bee a common
hearbe growinge here in England cal-
led setterwozte, or longe wozte: it is abster-
sive:

Medicines.

It purgeth melancholy downward, mū-
difieth the outwarde partes from scabbes,
ringwormes, tetteris, and such like infir-
mities of the Skyn.

Helleborus Albus, } White Neefe
Veratrum Albū, } woorte.

HELLEBORUS albus, is much of the same
vertue, and purgeth grosse humors by
vomit, and downewardes also.

Laurus, the Bay tree.

The Leaves and Berries of the Bay tree
be resolute: but the Berry is of more
efficacy and strength: the rinde of the roote
both breake the stone, and is good for the
Lpuer, good for shortnes of wynde & rheu-
mes that fall to the breast.

Laurus Alexandrina,
The Bay of Alexandria.

This hearbe prouoketh vyrgne, & the mo-
nethly course in women.

Laurus.

Medicines.

46

Laureola, Laurell.

Laurell is of the same vertue y^e *Laurus Alexandrina* is, & besides that moueth vomit, & purgeth fleagme downwards.

Chamaedaphnis, Peruinckle.

Chamaedaphnis is of the same power y^e *Laurus Alexandrina* is.

Doronicum,
Cummyne of Ethyope.

This is a certayne Roote Aromaticall, good for the stomack and the heart: good against paines & griefes that come of grosse wyndes, and inflations.

Vitis Alba, Brionie.

The Roote and Fruite of Brionie is astringent, and resolute: it cleanseth the skin from scabbes, and Leaproxies, it provoketh vyne, and helpeth the Spleene that is endured: the tender cropes of it are eaten in the spring of the yeare in Sallets, & are good for the stomacke.

Vitis

Medicines.

Vitis Nigra, Downie vyne.

This kinde of vyne is of the same vertue
þ *Vitis* before spoken is in all things,
but þ it is somewhat weaker in operation.

Vitis Siluestris.
wilde vyne.



This Vyne is different in
nature much frō *Labrusca*, for it is hoate and drye
if it be decocted or boyled
in wyne, or condite wth wa-
ter of þ Sea, it purgeth
waterish humors, and is giuen to them that
haue the Dropsie: the fruite purgeth the
skyn from sunne burning, and other discom-
forting: the tender croppes of it be reserued
in salt and bryne, and eaten.

Zinziber,
Ginger.



Ginger doth not heate so some
Peper, by reason þ his substance
is grosser: it is good for the colic
Stomacke, healpeth concoction

Medicines. 47

loseth the belly: it purgeth the eyes, and is
almost of the same vertue that Pepper is: it
prouoketh lust & courage after Auicen.

Verbascum.
Tapfus Barbatus. } Molen

All kindes of Molen be absteriue & drye,
and good for passions that be rheuma-
like.

Verbenica,
Veruayne.

Both kindes of Veruayne bee so
drye and byndinge, that they
heale woundes, and stay blood.

Sisimbrion vtrunque.
water Myntes, and red Myntes.

There bee two kindes of Sisimbrion,
the one is a kynde of wylde
Myntes, the other is our water
Cressis, which is hoate and proue-
neth drye.

Endix

Medicines.

Sandix, Corne Cheruell.

This Hearbe prouoketh bryne, & openeth
opflations of the inwarde partes.

MEDICINES

hoat and drie in
the fourth degree.

*Ruta agrestis, Harmell,
wilde Rewe.*



This Hearbe is subtil, incisive
and resolutive of grosse humors
it prouoketh bryne, and the mo-
nethly course in women.

*Euphorbium,
Euphorbe.*

This Gumme is brought from Lybia:
is very subtil, and is good against colic
diseases, as Palsies, and such like.

Cep-

Cepa,

The Onion.

The Onion is adsterſiue, and apertye of the haynes that be in the fundament called Emeroides: if they be eaten they ingender inflations and winde, and encrease euill humors: if they be boyled, they be of leſſe harte.

Bulbus Cibarius,

The beſt Hyacinth.

This Hearbe eaten engendreth euill humors, and winde: how be it, it moueeth appetite: purgeth the Breaſte, prouoketh luſt and courage.

Bulbus vomitorius.

The vomiting Hyacinth.

This kynde of Bulbus is hoater than the kynde befoze ſpoken of, called Bulbus Cibarius, and prouoketh vomit.

Anacar-

Medicines.

Anacardium.

Hart berries.

This fruite groweth in Cyclic, and Apulia: it sharpneth the sight, and restoreth the memory.

Erysimum,
Iris,

wilde Rocket
winter Cresses.

Vilde Rocket purgeth the breast, and the loonges of grosse humors: if it bee steeped in water and then toprised it is of more efficacy.

Allium.

Garlicke.



Arlicke is incisive of grosse humors, apertive of opilation: it consumeth wynde, and killeth wormes, how bee it the much vse of it engendreth humors, and hurteth them that bee of hot Complexions: and hurteth the eye sight.

Nasturium.

Nasturcium,
Cresses.

Cresses be incisive, and good against the Sciatica, and all diseases: for they bee in manner as boat as mustard seede: they helpe the shortnesse of the winde that cometh of grosse humors: the hearbe dyed is of like strength as y^e seede is, but greene it is weaker: it killeth wormes, & prouoketh lust & courage.

Eleusum, Enula Campana.
Elecampane.

This hearbe purgeth the breast of grosse humors: mooueth bryne, & the monethly course in women: it is good for the Sciatica, and all colde diseases, for it is rubificative, and epulcerative.

Thapsia, Thapfene.

This hearbe is resolute, and attractive from the deepe parts of the body: it purgeth the breast & loongs of grosse humors:
 S. and is

Medicines.

and is good agaynst all colde diseases, as
Sciatica, the ache of the head that commeth
of colde humors, for it is exulceratyue.

Thalspi, Triacle mustard.

This hearbe is subtil, breaketh swellings
and Impostumations within the body
prouoketh the monethly course in women
in glisters it healeth the Sciatica: it pur-
geth choller vpwardes, and downewards.

Arabis, *Nasturtium Orientale*,
Cresses of India.

The seede of this hearbe is vled in Cap-
padocia with meate in steade of Pepper.

Tithymalli genera, *Herba*
lactaria genera.

Characias, *Myrtites*, *Paralius*, *Hetrosco-*
pius, *Cyparissus*, *Dendroides*, *Platiphy-*
los,

The kyndes of Spurge.

There bee vij. kyndes of *Tithymall*: al-
be abster siue, inscissiu, & of like vertue
The ly

Medicines. 50

The lyquor of them is strongest, next is the
seede, then the leaues, of lesse strength is y
roote: boyled in vynerger it doth heale the
toothache: and so doth the lyquor. The ly-
quor also taketh away haire: but because it
is exulcerative, it must be mixed w Oyle, y
lyquor also taketh away Warts, & tetteres:
and purgeth chollic and fleagme downe:
wardes: but with hanny and water it pro-
uoketh vomit.

Porrum, The Leeke.

The Leeke is subtil and incisive: it pro-
uoketh vyne, and the monethly course
in women. If it bee much vsed for nourish-
ing it increaseth euill humors: prouoketh
lust and Courage.

Ampelo Prason, wilde Leeke.

This wilde leeke that groweth in vyne-
bardes, is euill for the stomacke, incis-
ive, and apertive of opilations: it prouo-
keth vyne, and the monethly course in
women.

¶ Il.

¶ Siruthi.

Medicines.

*Siruthion, Condisi,
Angelica.*

The roote of this hearbe is absterſiue, & inſciſſiue: it moueth vayne, and is good for the vzeale, and prouoketh ſweating.

Chamelæa.

Theophrastus Rosemary.

Chamelæa is absterſiue, & mundification with banny of vncleane & filthy ſoares: it purgeth alſo choller and fleagme.

*Lathyrus, Cataputia vulgò:
Spurge.*

Spurge is inſciſſiue, & absterſiue: the ſeed of it purgeth choller and fleagme, & prouoketh to vomit.

*Pirethrum,
Pellitory of Spayne.*

The roote of this hearbe is hot, dry, and burning: chewed & maſticated, it draweth fleagme largely from the heade: decocted

red or boyled in vineger it healeth & tooth-
ache that cometh of colde humors: made
into an Oynment with Oyle, it prouoketh
sweate, and raseth the coldenesse that com-
eth with longe Feauers: healeth also all
colde dysleases, as Palsies, and such like.

Piper, } *Longum,* }
 } *Album,* } The three kindes
 } *Nigrum,* } of Pepper.

All kindes of Pepper be good for & colde
Stomacke, and helpe concoction: are good
against all colde Passions of all the inward
and outward partes: the roote of the Pep-
per is absteriue, and Attractiue.

Sapo, Sope,

Sope is absteriue, attractiue, and bl-
teratiue.

Cedrus, & Cedrea,

The Gumme of the Cedar tree.

The Gumme of the Cedar tree, is pueri-
ficatiue, and aduulsiue: it healeth & ras-
eth the paynes of the Teeth, & if the Teeth
be hol-

Medicines.

bee hollowe it breaketh the same: it killeth all vermyne or woymes within the body: the Oyle and vnciousle parte of this Gumme is moze temperate than the Diaggess and grosse part of it is, for the grosse part doth exalcerate, th' other doth ope and heale. The tree is but hoate in the thirde degree.

Cinis, Ashes.

The substance of Ashes contayneth in it two partes, the one is subtile and fiery, which when the Ashes be steeped in water remayneth in the Lee: the other is the earthly parte which descendeth to the bottom. All Ashes bee not of one vertue: for some be stiptike and bynding, some burning as the Ashes of the Fygge tree, and of the Tithymall.

Lepidium,
Bastarde Dittany.

This Hearbe is of the same vertue that Cresses are, and also doth vlcerate, and therefore it is good for the sciatica.

Pilynsa, *Esula vulgò*.
Lintspourge.

Th

Medicines. 52

This hearbe is of the same vertue that the
kyndes of Cichymalles are, and it lax-
eth the Belly.

Sinapium, Mustarde.

Mustarde is Attractiue: it prouoketh
sneeling, and purgeth the heade: it is
good against all colde passions of the belly.

*Batrachium, Ranunculus, Apium
risus, Crowefoote.*

All kyndes of Crowfoote be so hoat, that
they exulcerate, and excoziate: they bee
abstersiue, and resolutiue: the roote dyed
prouoketh sneeling.

MEDICINES

hoat and moiste

in the first degree.

* *

*

*Borago, Buglossa Græcorum,
Borage.*

B iij.

Borage

Medicines.

BUrrage leaues in Wyne increaseth
myght: decocted in Hunny, and
Water healeth the roughnesse
asperity of the Throate.

Satyrion, Testiculus vulpis vulgè.
Lady Traces.

This Hearbe is sweete, and hath a su-
perfluous moistnesse in it, wherefore it
prouoketh lust, and courage: the roote is of
the same vertue.

Satyrion Rubrum,
Another kynde with red floures.

Of this kinde of Satyrion speaketh Di-
oscorides, and Pliny: it hath the proper-
ty to prouoke lust and courage, more stron-
ger than the other before spoken of.

Orchis, Testiculus Canis.
Dogstones.

This Hearbe hath two Rootes, the big-
ger is hoate and moyste, and full of be-
moisture, whych prouoketh lust and courage
moist

Medicines.

53

more stronger than the other before spoken of.

Orchis Serapias.

Three stoned Orchis.

This Hearbe is dryer than *Testiculus Canis* before spoken of: And therefore doth not a like prouoke lust and courage: it is resolutive, and mundificatiue of filchy blcers and soares. And the more effectually if it be dyed.

MEDICINES

hoat and moiste

in the second degree.

Beheu. } *Album,* } Hearbe Tunicle,
 } *Rubrum,* }



There be two kindes of this roote the one is red, the other is white: they be brought from Armenia: they doe Engender or increase Seede of Nature: they doe comforte the heart,

Medicines.

heart, and heale trembling of the same.
Serapion iudgeth them to be hoat & moyste,
and Auicen hoat and dry.

Lingua auis, Kitkeies.

This is iudged after the description of Serapion to be the Ashe keys: they increase nature of seede, and prouoke lust, and comforte the hearte.

Nux Indica, The Nut of India.

This fruite is of subtile nature and little nourishing, and heauy to the stomack: it increaseth lust and Courage: the Oyle of it is good for the Emeroides, and killeth little wormes in the fundament.

MEDICINES

Colde and Dry

in the first degree.

* *
*

Mirtus, & *Mirtidanum*,

The Mirtle tree.

This tree, and euery parte of it is stric-
tue, and hyndring: it stayeth all fluxes
both in-

Medicines.

54

both inwardly taken & outwardly, of bloud,
as of other humors: *Mirtidannum* is a cer-
tain substance that groweth vpon a *Mir-*
tle tree, it is drier & more byndinge or stric-
tine than the Mirtle tree.

Muscu, Usnea,
Mosse.

This is the Mosse that groweth vpon the
Ceder tree, the Wyne tree, the white Wo-
pler tree, and the Oake tree: but that which
groweth vpon the Ceder tree is of most effi-
cacy, for it is strictine, and with all resolu-
tine, and mollitie.

Aster Atticus, Herba Iuginalis,
Grineworte.

This hearbe is bynding, and resolutiue:
it is specially good agaynst swellings in
the Throat or Gorge.

Quercus,
The Oake tree.

ALL parts of the Oake tree be stryctiue
and byndinge, but the Inner Barke
and the

Medicines.

and Cup of the Acorne more than the other partes: It healeth the spitting of bloud, and the flux in women, and olde rheumes of the stomacke: the Leaves greene heale greene woundes. The Acorne is of great nourishment, but it is hard to be digested, and engendreth grosse humors: the Cup of the Acorne is very binding and stricte.

Glans Castanea,
The Chestnut.

The Chestnut is of the same vertue that the Acorne is, but of better nourishment: both kinds doe increase the headache.

Fagus, & Ilex.
The Beeche, and the Ilex tree.

These trees be of the same vertue that the Oake tree is. The rinde of the Roote of the tree called Ilex, boiled in Water and mixed with an hearbe called Cimola coloureth the haires blacke.

Spice

Medicines.

55

Spina Alba, Bedeguards,
Hawthorne.

The Roote of this hearbe is Secretive, & binding. Wherefore it healeth weak Stomacks: it staierh also spitting of blood, and the increase of swellings: the decoction of it healeth the toothache: the Siede is subtil, and boate, and therefore drunke it healeth the crampes, and the byting of venomous serpentes.

Coralium, { *Rubrum,*
 { *Album,* } All kyndes of
 { *Nigrum,* } Corall.

All the kyndes of Corall be absterfive, & binding: good agaynst the bloudy flux, and spitting of blood: the red Corall is of most efficacy.

Papyrus,
Hearbe Paper.

Papyrus groweth in the Water of Nyle, ten Cubites hyghe: of this, Antiquity made theyr Paper: the vse in Physicke of it was to keepe fistulas open: the Ashes of it wpth byneger oz wyne healeth greene blcers and soares.

Mallum,

Medicines.

Milium, Milium Romanum vulgò.

Millet.

This kinde of corne is of litle nourishing: it stayeth the fluxe of the belly, and provokeb vyne: tozrifed and put into bagges or Playsters, it easeth torsions and paynes of grosse humoꝝs and wynde.

Panicum, Panike.

This Corne is of the same vertue y^e Milletum is, but of lesse nourishing: it stayeth rheumes falling into the stomack: made in playsters, it doth dry & coole the outward partes.

Oxisthoemus,

A kynde of Bullrushe.

This is a certaine Junke or Rushe which groweth in waterish places. The seedes of all kyndes of it fryed & drunk with wyne stoppe the fluxe of the Belly, and the redde Fluxe in women. How be it they make the the Heade to Ake, and procure ouermuch sleepe.

Ulmus,

Ulmus,

The Elme tree.

The leaues of the Elme tree be binding,
& absterſiue, ſo that they beale a greene
wounde. The Rynde is ſo abſterſiue, that it
healeth & purgeth wyth byneger the rough
and Leaprouſe Skynne, and healeth alſo
woundes. The Roote is of the ſame vertue
in ſo much that it is vſed to ioyne and faſten
bones that are broken, Dioſcorides ſayth,
that the groſſe rynde of it wyth mſate, purg-
eth Fleagme.

Dipsacus, Labrum veneris,

Taſill.

The Taſill is dry in the ſecond degree: it
is alſo abſterſiue, the roote boyled wyth
wyne, healeth the fiſtula in the Fundamēt,
and choppes oz ryuings in the ſame parte.

Mirobalani.

Citrini, Indi, Kebuli, Emblici,

Bellirici.

The kyndes of Mirobalans.

These

Medicines.

These five kyndes of Diobalans bee re-
stringent, and somebinge tart. Where-
fore they all comfort the stomacke. The Cy-
tryne purge choller. The Indi purge Me-
lancholy, and Choller adust. Rebuli purge
Melancholy. Catiblici purge fleagme, and
refreshe the Wit. Belitici purge fleagme
also, and refreshe the Wit and Brayne. Co-
dite they bee more delicate, and of no less
vertue.

MEDICINES Colde and Dry in the first degree.

MESPILVS,
Medlers.

This Fruite is tart and bynding, & good
for the Stomacke, and stoppe the fluxe
of the Belly.

Epimelis.
Another kynde of Medlers.

Medicines. 57

This kynde of Medler is stiptike & bynd-
ing: hard to bee digested and good for
the stomacke: it engendreth also the head-
ache.

Rosa, Rosa Damascena.

The Rose.

The Rose is stiptike, and somewhat reso-
lutue, & specially good agaynst al boate
inflammations, and swellings, in their be-
ginninge, and their augmente or increase.
The yelowie floure of it is more bynding,
and more dryer. The Arabikes doe ascribe
to the Juyce of the Rose, power and vertue
to laxe the Belly. The Damaske rose is e-
stremed to bee the more perfect and better
smell.

Sorba, The seruis

SCrusses bee bynding, and good for the flure
of the Belly, and bee not much to bee ea-
ten, but rather as a medecyne than a nou-
rishment.

Lignstrum, Alcanna.

Pryuet.

PRyuet is bynding, and resolutue: good
for burning of the tye, and boate infla-
mation.

Medicines.

mations and swellings : it healeth blceta-
tions of the Mouthe that often happe in
Chilozen.

Lapathum satinum, Rumex,
Patience.

The roote of this breaketh the stone, and
moueth the monethly course in women:
the hoate hearbe is resolute. The seede is
bynding, and stayeth all manner of fluxes.

Oxilapathum, Acetosa vulgò.
Sorrell.

Sorrell is resolute, and repercussive:
the seede is carde and binding, so that it
healeth the Flux of the belly more than the
seede of Patience: the Roote breaketh the
stone: healeth the Jaundice, and prouoketh
the monethly course in women.

Hippolapathum, Lapathum palustre,
The water Docke.

The water docke, is of the same vertue
Patience and Sorrell bee, but more
weaker.

Lapathum

Medicines.

58

Lapathum Agreste

The common Docke.

The Docke roote boyled in byneger or
wynne, & also the decoction of it warme
holowen in the mouth, fasteneth the teeth, &
easeeth the paynes of the same. The roote
healeth the Jaundice, and moweth the mo-
stely course in women.

Tribulus, Terrestris, Aquaticus.

The land, and water Briar.

Both kindes of this are repercussive, and
good agaynst boate inflammations & swell-
inge in the beginning, but the kinde that is
called terrestris, is more bynning: and the
kinde of it breaketh the stone.

Lychen, Epatica.

Lyuerworthe.

Lyuerworthe besides that it is colde & dry,
it is also absterline: it auaieth & is good
against

Medicines.

agaynst boate swellinges: healeth Rynge-
wormes, and tetteres, and stopeth blood.

Pirus,

The Peare tree.

The Leaues and tender Branches
bee stiptike and bynding, the fruite
with carnes or stipticknesse hath
certayne waterishe sweetenesse, so
that it is of a compounde nature: it is good
for the stomacke, and stopeth the belly: de-
batheth the thysle: beaten to a Playster it
doth dry and refrigerate temperately, in so
much that it healeth woundes. The wyld
Pearc is of the same vertue.

Cisthos, Bushsage.

This plante is Stiptike and byndinge
the leaues heale woundes, & the floure
be of moze efficacy, in so much that drunk
wyth wyne they cure the bloudy Fluxe, and
heale putrifed vlcers and soares.

Hypocisthos,

The Bushsagemushrum:

This groweth at the roote of the plante
called Cisthos, and of it is taken a good
there

chered a certayne liquoz of the same name,
which liquoz is more stiptike and byndinge
than Cisthos: it stayeth all fluxes & rheu-
matike Dispositions into all partes, and
strengtheneth the parte that is wpth ouer-
much moistnesse resolved: it is mixed with
Plasters for the Luer and Stomacke,
for it comforteth the sayde partes.

Pisum, The Pease.

The Pease doth nourishe, and is of lyke
substance to the Beane, but that it is
not so wyndy, neyther so absteriue: and
therefore it remayneth longer in the belly
than the Beane.

Palma, The Date tree.

The Date tree is colde, stiptike, & bynd-
ing in all his partes: the fruite is stipt-
ike, and of temperate heate, comfortatyue
to the vtter partes in plasters: and to the
inner partes receaued with other medicines
if it be eaten alone it engendreth grosse and
vicious humors: procureth the opilations
both of the Luer and spleene: and maketh
the Head to ake.

¶ liij.

Gramme.

Medicines.

Gramen.

The grasse called quytche.

The roote of this grasse healeth greene woundes: and the decoction of it breaketh the Stone.

Lotus Arbor.

The Lote tree.

This tree is stiptike or bynding, the decoction of the shaving of this tree stayeth the flux of the belly, the bloody flux, the flux in women: and fasteneth the hayze that falleth.

Trages, Spelta vulgò,
Spelt.

This kinde of Corne is hard to be concocted and altered, it maketh the belly so labile.

Zea, Beerebarly.

This kinde of corne nourisheth lesse than wheate, and more than Barly.

Rubus, The Bryer.

The leaves & huds of this byer are stiptike or binding, they heale ulcerations in the

Medicines. 60

In the mouth, and also woundes. The fruite being rype is not so tart and stiptike, for it is somewhat sweete, and therefore it is eaten: howbeit before that it is ripe, it is tart and stiptike, and so are the floures: both stop all kindes of fluxes: and the roote breaketh the stone.

Sentis, Cinosbatus, Rosa Canina.

Houndes brier, or the hippe.

The fruite and Canes be stiptike or binding: the ppyche of the fruite is to be feared, for it hurteth the Wynde ppye if it bee eaten.

Avena, Oates.

The Ote after Galen is no nourishing for men, but for beastes: as a medicine it is of the same vertue that Barley is: for in plaisters it dyppeth, and resolmeth with a certayne binding, whereby it stayeth the fluxe of the belly: after Dioscorides it healeth the cough.

Uij.

Arbutus,

Medicines.

Arbutus,

The Wilding, or Crab tree.

This tree and the fruit of it be stiptike of
hynding: the fruite is euill for the Sto-
macke, and the head.

Arundo, Canna vulgò.

A Reede.

There bee dyuerse kyndes of Canes of
Reedes, onely the kinde called Pharg-
nutes of Gallaris is vied in phisicke, where
of the roote is attractyue, and absteriue, &
the greene leaves heale boate inflammations,
and swellings. The Ashes of the Rynde
be stiptike and boate in the thirde degree, &
heale the dyscase of the Hcade called Alo-
pecia.

Malum Puniceum, Malum Granatum.

The Pomegranate.

All kyndes of the Pomegranate be good
for the Stomacke, although they bee of
little nourishment: but the sweete is to be
forbozne in Feuers: they that be sharpe in
taste

taste be good for the whole Stomacke: the
meane betwixt the sweete and the Sharpe,
which is of the taste of *Vine* is of a meane
vertue and nature betwixt them both: the
Iuyce that is expressed out of the grapes,
and specially of that kinde which is Sharpe,
mixed with hunny, consumeth superfluous
fleshe in the nostrils. The graine dyed and
beaten to powder, stayeth and dyeth rheu-
mes falling into the stomacke and belly.

Citimus & Malicorium,

The flower dryed of the Pome-
granate.

Both the Floure and Rinde of the Pome-
granate be bynding, and of more efficacy
than the grapes. The Floures doe glaci-
ficate and heale woundes.

Spina rociarrabica, Spina Aegyptiaca.

The Arabian thorne.

This kynde of Thorne or Thistle stopeth
the Flux in women: and healeth vlcers
and Soars.

Ordeſe

Medicines.

Ordeum, Barley.

Barley is resolutive, and absterfue, and of lesse nourishing than wheate, but more soluble: the Pissane made of Barley, is moyste and absterfue.

Morus, The Mulbery.

The Mulbery being rype, is laxative: being not rype, retayneth and stopeth: the Iuyce of the rype is good agaynst vlcérations of the mouth: the rinde of the roote killeth the wormes: the fruit is lightly corrupted in the stomacke if it bee taken after meate, or if the stomacke be not cleane,

Malum Cotonium, The Quince.

The Quince is byndinge, and comforteth both the stomacke and Luer: it stopeth the Flux of the belly, and all other Fluxes.

Acetum, Vyneger.

Vyneger is colde in the first degree, but dry in the third: it is penetrative and incisifue: it hath mixed a certayne boate substance with the colde: it represseth boate inflammations & swellings: & mixed wpth other con-

ther convenient medicines, healeth blcers,
and soares.

Xyloraſta, Ceraſia.

Cod tree, or Horne cod tree.

This Fruite is tarte wth a certayne
sweetneſſe: whiles the fruit is greene
it laxe the Belly, when it is dꝝed, it
byndeth: the humors y come of it be euill.

Salix,

The Willowe or Sallowe.

The Willowe leaues dꝝe & be aſtringe
gent, and heale greene woundes: the
Floure and rynde be of the ſame ver-
tue and power: but the rynde is of more ef-
ficacy: the Aſhes of y rinde ſteeped in ſharp
bynegger, conſumeth warts and Cornes.

Hippuris, Equisetum,

Horſe tayle.

This hearbe is aſprike or byndiog, w
bitterneſſe: therefore it dꝝietb ſtrong-
ly without ſharpeſſe or bytings, and
healeth great woundes and ſinewes that be
cut: it is good againſt y coughing of bloud.
and all Fluxes.

Colla

Medicines.

Colla, Glutinum Taurinum,
Common Glue.

This is much like to the paynters Sytle,
but that it is made of y^e heads of bulles:
if it be dissolued in vyneger it taketh away
ring wormes, and Leaprolics of the Skin:
anoynted with water vpon any parte that
is burned, the parte shall not bladder: mix-
with Hunny & vyneger it is good to heale
woundes.

Colla, Glutinum ex Polline.
Paste.

This is our Paste, which is made of the
finest flower and Cloter boyled toge-
ther: it is emplastike or cleauning to the
partes that it is put vnto, and also maturat-
yue.

Ichthiocolla, Glutinum piscinum.
Mouth Glewe.

This is made of the Bellies of certayne
greate and clammy fishes: it is good for
playsters that be vled to the head: it taketh
away the roughnesse of the Skyn, and ma-
keth it sayre and smoothe.

Tragachan.

Medicines. 63

Tragacantha, Dragagantum vulgò.
Gumme Dragagant.

This gumme is of very gummy and cleau-
uinge substance: mixed with medicins
that bee boate and byting, it tempereth the
Acrimony and Sharpnesse of them: it is good
for the Cough, and asperity of the wynde
Pipe: it is also good agaynst ulcerations.

Gummi Arabicum.
Gumme Arbike.

Gumme Arabike is much of the same ver-
tue, that gumme Tragagante is: tem-
pereth the Sharpnesse and acrimony of boate
medicins, and doth smoothe partes that be
asperate.

Vitis vinifera,
The vyne tree.

The leaues be stripe like or byuding: the
Juice of them helpeth the bloody flux.
and spitting of bloude, and are good for the
Stomacke that doth not retayne meate, and
also helpeth the corrupt Appetites and de-
sires of straunge & bluers thinges, that doe
happen to women with childe. The gumme of
the vyne

Medicines.

the vyne tree is boate, inciffine, and abster-
fue, and drunke wyth Wyne breaketh the
stone: anoynted, it mūdifeth the skyn from
ringwormes, letters, and such lyke.

Oenanthe, Labrusca.

The flower of the wilde vyne.

The wilde Wyne differeth in nothyng
from the Gardein vyne, but onely in
Cultures: the leaues and bzaunches
be of lyke vertue that the gardein vyne is.
The Floure of this vyne, called Oenanthe,
is colde and dryp in the seconde degree: it is
Aptike or bynding, confortatiue of the sto-
macke: good against inflammations and hoat
swellings in woundes, & agaynst fistulaes
in the eyes, in the beginning of them: and
also against vlcérations in the mouth, & the
secrete partes, mixed with Hunny, Saffron,
Myrr, and oyle of Roses,

Helxine, Parietaria, Herba vitri.

Perietary of the wall.

Perietary of the wall is absterfue & bin-
ding, with a certaine colde moistnes: and
after Galen is good against hoat swellings,
both in

Medicines. 64

both in theyr beginning, and increase. The late practitioners suppose it to be hoat and dry, and vse it to resolute wynde, & in sackes, or bagges to prouoke vyne.

Lagopus, Pes Leporis.
Harefoote.

This hearbe dryeth rheumes of the belly, and stomacke strongly.

Ambrosia, wilde Sage.

This hearbe is stiptike or byndinge, and repercussive.

Centunculus,

Wertworte, or codweede.

This hearbe is stiptike and byndinge: and therefore taken wth some tart & binding wyne, healperth the bloody fluxe.

Lupulus, Lupulus Salictarius.

The Hoppe.

The Hoppe, after the Arabikes declineth to colde: decorted it & ringuitheth & hoate inflammations: purgeth chollicke, and mundifieth the bloude: it is good agaynst hoate inflammations of the stomacke, and Lpuer.

Britan-

Medicines.

Britannica, Astrology.

This hearbe is not certainly knowne: it is stiptike or bynding, & healeth wounds.

Lysimachia, Hearbe Willowe.

This hearbe is stiptike, & healeth wounds stopeth bloud and the bloudy flux: spitting of bloude, and the fluxe in women.

Anchusa, wilde Buglosse.

The roote of this hearbe is stiptike, and somewhat abstersyue, wherefore it is good for them that bee splenetike, and that haue diseases in the Rynnyes.

Sonchos, Rostrum Porcinum.
Sowthistell.

All kindes of Sowthistell very coole, with a certayne bynding, eaten & vled in plasters to the stomacke.

Senetio, Groundsell.

Groundsell, besides that it cooleth, doth meanely resolue: killeth wormes, and helpeth them that haue an hoate liver.

MED

MEDICINES

Colde and Dry

in the second degree.

* *
*

OXYCANTHA,

Berberis vulgò.

The Barbery, or Piperedge tree.



The fruite of this tree is stiptike,
betwixte moyst & dry. Although
it be colde in the seconde degree,
it is not to be taken inwards but
to the better partes: it doth mollifie and is
repercussive: and is good against cholerick
swellinges with oyle of Roses or byneger:
it helpeth the ache of the Joyntes of boate
humors.

Balanstium.

The floure of the wilde Pomgranate.

This is very stiptike or bynding: dryed
to Powder it healeth excoriations, and
ulcerations, and spitting of bloude: and is
good agaynst the bloody Flux, and all o-
ther Fluxes.

3.

Plantago.

Medicines.

Plantago, Planteyne.

Planteyne is astringent, and byndinge: good agaynst putrified and malitious blcers and soares: agaynst the bloudy Flux, and all other Fluxes: the roote & the seede bee of the same vertue, and the seede is more subtile. The Leaves, Roote, and Fruite be good agaynst opilations of the Lyuer and Kidneys, and specially the Seede, for it is somewhat absteriue.

Rhus, Simiacke,

Curriers berries.

This seede is very stiptike & byndinge in taste, stayeth the bloudy Flux, and all Fluxes.

Rhamnus, Christes throne.

This a certayne kynde of thorne whiche healeth cholerike inflammations, & swellinges, & ulcerations called herpes which run from place to place.

Solanum, *Satinum*, *Solatrum vulgè*.

Night shade, or Dawle.

The Garden Nightshade is sometyme taken wpth meates: in Playsters it is good

Medicines. 66

good against boac and cholerike swellings:
and agaynst bicers that spreade from place
to place called herpes.

Halicacabus, Vesicaria,
Alkakenge, or winter Cherry.

A Lkakenge is of the same vertue, and
strength that Nightshade is: the fruite
of it prouoketh byrue.

Solanum Somniferum,
Sleepy Dawle.

This kinde groweth by the sea syde: the
weight of a dramme of the rinde of it
drunke in wyne prouoketh sleepe: the seede
of it prouoketh byrue greatly, and therfore
ij. berries of the fruite are geuen agaynst
poppies, more than xij. giuen, make a man
madde. Some thinke this to be the hearbe
wee call Dawle, but the description seem-
eth not to agree.

Solanum furiosum,
Mad Dawle.

This kynde is not to be taken inwardes,
for it maketh a man madde, but in plai-
cers it healeth bicers.

Iij. Ribes,

Medicines.

Ribes, Gasell.

This fruite doth refrigerate, and comfort
the hot stomacke: allwageth thirst: stop-
peth vomits, and the Flux of the belly.

Acacia,

The fruite of the Egyptian thorne.

This Tree groweth in Egypt: the
tree, the Leaves, and the Iuyce be
sleplike and byndinge in taste: the
Iuyce is the parte most vlsed in phis-
icke: if it be washed it is colde in the second
degree, unwashed in the first: the Iuyce is
good for eyes that be inflamed, and against
hoate Cholericke inflammations: it healeth
vicerations in the mouth, and stoppeth all
maner of Fluxes: because we lacke the A-
cacia, wee vls in steede of the Iuyce of it, the
Iuyce of Slowes or Bulleis.

*Omphacium, Agresta vulgo,
Verinice.*

This is the Iuyce of the wilde grape, it
is colde in the second degree and, dry in the
thirde, bynding and sleplike: it is good for
excoꝝ

Medicines. 67

excorsations of the mouth mixed with bun-
ny or Dust: mixed with Wyneger, it is good
agaynst colde blcers and soares, that doe
eate and run from place to place.

Nymphaea, Nenuphar,
The water Lilly.

Both roote and seede of the water Lilly
doe dryp, and stay the rheumes of the sto-
macke, and nature of seede that boydeth un-
willingly in dreames or other wayes: and
also helpe the bloudy Flux. That kynde
which hath the white roote is more stron-
ger: in so much that it stayeth the Flux in
women: both kyndes be absterline, but the
kynde which hath the blacke roote, is more
absterline.

Phyllitis, Lingua Cernina.

Harts tounge.

This is thought to be our Harts tounge:
the leaues bee dryue in Wyne agaynst
the biting of serpentes: agaynst the blou-
dy Flux, and other Fluxes.

℞ij.

ME-

Medicines.
MEDICINES
Colde and Dry
in the thirde degree.

* *
*

Herba Apollinaris, Inquisamus
vulgo, Henbane.



The kynde of Henbane that
hath the white flower & the
white seede is vsed in Phy-
sicke, to ceale vehement pai-
nes and distillations of the
head, and the eyes: geuen in
a conuenient quantity it prouoketh sleepe,
the other kyndes are not to be vsed, for they
be stupefactive and perillous.

Mandragora,
The Mandrake.

The fruit of the Mandrake hath in it a cer-
taine superfluous moistnesse, whereby
it prouoketh sleepe: the kynde of the roote
is stronger, and also dryeth.

Capbura,

Medicines. 68

Caphura, Camphora,
Camphire.

CAmphyre resisteth boate swellings: and
is good agaynst paynes of the head that
come of Cholericke humors, and abateth
lust and courage.

Sandali lutei, Albi, Rubri.
The three kyndes of Saunders.

SAunders is good for the stomacke, head,
and lyuer that be boate: all kyndes be co-
dialles, but the yellowe is of moze vertue.

Cicuta, Hemlocke.

This Hearbe taken inwards is perillous:
howbeit wyth other medicins it is mix-
ed in playsters to the bitter partes, and so b-
sed it extinguissheth and debateth milke: &
also doth stay the increase of the breaſtes in
birgins and maydens.

Tamarindi, Tamaryndes.

TAmarindes are thought to be a kinde of
wylde Dates that growe in India: they
I iij. repress

Medicines.

repreſſe chollec, and purge the ſame, and ex-
tinguiſhe the ſtynes.

Sideritis,
Wall Sage.

ALl kyndes of *Sideritis* be ſtiptike and
bynding, they heale wounds, ſtop blond,
the bloudy Flux, and the Flux in women.

MEDICINES Colde and drye in the fourth degree.

• •
•

PAP AVER,
Popy.

Theſe bee the kyndes of Popy.

*Satinum, Erraticum, Silueſtre, Cornicu-
latum, ſive Ceralites, Spumeum, ſive
Heracleum.*

The ſeede of þ garden Popp prouoketh
ſleepe meanely, and is good againſt the
cough, and diſtillations.

Papauer

Medicines.

69

Papauer Erraticum,
Redcorne Rose.

This kynde of Poppy is so strong that no man can vse it without daunger.

Papauer Siluestre,
wilde Poppy.

The seede of this kynde is medicinall, & specially if it grow in Thebes: the iuice of it is called Opium, and taken in exccsse it doth refrigerate so much, that it stupifieth, and maketh the body without sense or feeling: but taken in a conuenient quantie, it doth cease paynes, and prouoketh sleepe: stayeth and engrosseth rheumes and distillations, the decoction of the leaues, & crops or heads of all these kynds be employed for a fomentation to the heade. The Iuyce of this Poppy is called Opium.

Papauer Corniculatum,
Yellowe Poppy.

This kynde is inscissive, and absteriue: the roote decocted helpeth diseases of the
Lynes

Medicines.

Lyuer : the leaues and flowers doe mundi-
fie fleshy, and vncleane vlcers and soares: it
is hoat in the fourth degree.

Papauer Spumeum,
White, or froathy Poppy.

THE Seede of thys kynde purgeth
Flegme.

MEDICINES
Colde and moist
in the first degree.

P R V N A,
Prunes, or Damsons.

Damaske Prunes be the best: prunes
of Spayne be nexte: greene
Prunes be more soluble than dyed
Prunes: the Prune of Spaine
is more soluble than the Damaske prune:
the leaues & Buds of the Prune tree haue
sensible

sensible tartnes, & binding in taste. Where
foze the decoction of them are good to gar-
garise for inflammations of the Throat, and
inwarde partes of the mouth: the wylde
Rhone byndeth and stayeth the belly: the
gumme of y^e Rhone tree drunke wth wyne
breaketh the stone.

Spinachia,
Spinache.

Spinache is absteriue, and lenitiue of the
belly: it extinguissheth choler, and is good
for the breast and lunges that be distempe-
red wth heate.

Viola,
the Violet.

The leaves of the violet both alone, and
with barley meale, be good against heat
swellings and inflammations: also they bee
good made in playsters, for the heate of the
Stomacke, and the Eyes, after Mesue: the
Violet both laxe and purge choller: it ex-
tinguissheth thyrstinesse, is good in heat Fe-
uers, & against y^e cough, & other passions of y^e
breast

Medicines.

breast, that come with beate: the floure is
used both in syrups and conserues, and is
of more efficacy than the hearbe.

Platanus,

The Plane tree.

The leaues of the Plane tree, being greene
and made in playsters, heale inflammati-
ons, and boate swellings in their beginning:
the barke and the fruite are dryer than the
leaues: the barke boyled in vyner, easeth
the paynes of the Teethe: the fruite mixed
with Swynes grease, healeth vlcers that
come of brenning.

Scariola, Intabrus, Cychorea satina,

Scarill, or gardein Endyue,

Cychory of the gardein.

The gardein Endyue & Sychoz be colde,
and moyst: the wilde be colde, and dry.
The gardein Endyue and Sychoz differ
not much from the nature of Lettice, but
they be not so pleasaunt: they be good for
boate stomacke, and the boate lyuer, & against
all boate inflammations.

Cerasus,

Medicines.

71

Cerasus,
The Cherry tree.

OF Cherries, some be sweete, and they be solutiue and not good for the Stomacke: some be tart in taste, and they be binding and good for the Stomacke: some be sharpe in taste, and good for the Stomacke that is Fleagmaticke and full of superfluous humors. The gumme of the Cherry tree is good for the roughnesse or asperity of the wynde pype, and drunke wth wyne, breaketh the stone.

Atriplex, Arrege.

ARrege is soluble, good agaynst boate inflammations and swellings: the seede purgeth and mundifieth opilations of the lyuer, and therfore cureth the Jaundice.

Glycyrriza, Liquirice.

Liquirice extinguisheth cholsinnesse, leaseth and tempereth the roughnesse and asperity of the wynde pype, & doth the same in the Bladder which is excoziated.

Beta,

Medicines.

Beta,

The Beete.

The roote is absterſiue, reſolutive, & pur-
geth the heat: it is ſoluble: but not good
for the ſtomacke.

Malua,

The Mallowe.

The Mallowe is reſolutive, mollitiue, &
laxeth the belly: howbeit, it is not com-
mended for the ſtomacke.

Iuiube, Zizipha,

The fruite Iuiubeis.

This fruite is of litle nourishment: hard
to diſgeſt, and euill for the ſtomacke.

Blitium,

Bleete.

This hearbe is commonly eaten: it laxeth
the belly, and is of no other vſe.

ME-

MEDICINES

Colde and moist

in the second degree,

* *
**PEPON,*

The Millian.



*HIS Fruite is abster-
sive, and soluble: it pro-
uoketh bzyne, and the seve
of it moze specially: So
that it breaketh the stone:
notwytstanding y fruite
ingendzeth euill humoꝝs, and chiefly if it be
not well digested.*

Melopepon,

The sweete Millian.

*This seemeth to be of the same kinde that
the Pepon is, & of lesse power: both doe
prouoke bzyne, & laxe the belly: howbeit this
is of better nourishing.*

Cucumis,

Medicines.

Cucumis,

The Cucumber.

The Cucumber is absterſiue, inſciſſiue, & prouoketh vryne, but not ſo much as the Pepon doth: it is ſomz corrupted in þe ſeede & Roote as þe Pepon is: if the ſeede & Roote be dyed, they be dyd in the firſt degree, and therefore more abſterſiue: the ſeede wth milke is good agaynſt the vicerations of the bladder.

Citrullus, Cucumis, Citrimus,

The Citrull.

The Citrull is colder than the Cucumber, and engendzeth crude and vicious humors in the vaynes, if it be not corrected wth Ameos.

Lens Paluſtris,

Duckes meate.

This hearbe is good agaynſt inflammation, and hoate Gouttes, and is repectiue.

Melo

Medicines.

73

Melon magnus, Melon Saracenicus.

The great Millian.

These seeme to bee the great Melons
that be brought from the newe found
landes: they be good for the stomack,
and agaynst hoate and burning fevers.

Cucurbita,
The Gourde,

The Gourde in Playsters, is good a-
gaynst all hoate inflammations. The
Iuyce of it with oyle of Roses, help-
eth inflammations or paynes of the Eares:
being rawe or crude, it is euill for the Sto-
macke, and hard to be digested: but boyled
and decocted, it is not so euill, howe bee it,
it nourisheth but little.

Lactuca, Lettuce.

Lettuce is good for the hoate stomacke:
good agaynst all hoate affectes and dy-
seases: it taketh away chylstines, and mo-
ueth to sleepe, the seede drunke retayneth &
stayeth the seede of nature of Men or Wo-
men,

Medicines.

men, & vnwillingly auoydeth either sleeping or waking: of all beates it ingendreth the best humors: yet beware the excelsse of it: the wylde Lettuce, which is our wylde Endyue, seemeth to bee colde and dry, and is a bitter line, by reason of that it is bitter, and of the same vertue that the garden lettuce is, but of lesse efficacy.

Malus Persica,

The Peache.

The leues of the Peache made in playster to the Nauell, killeth wormes: the fruite is good for the stomacke: taken before other meates they doe not onely loose belly, and shortly descend themselves, but also give occasion to the rest shortly to followe. As the ripe laxeth, so the vnrype bindeth.

Contyldon, Umbilicus ueneris.

Penyworte,

Penyworte is cold & moist, with a certayne bynding, & bitternes mixed: whereby
is re

Medicines. 74

is repercussive, absterline, and resolutive:
it is good against hoat and chollerike swell-
lings, and is also good for the heate of the
stomacke in playsters.

MEDICINES

Colde and moist

in the thirde degree.



PORTVLACA,

Purslane.



Purslane is somewhat tance
in taste, and therefore is re-
percussive of hoat inflama-
tions or swellings: it extin-
guisheth intemperate and ex-
cessive heate of the stomacke,
and chiefly in Fevers bettickes: it helpech
the teeth that be edged with eating of sow-
er Fruite: it is also good for the bloudy
fluxe: the coughing of bloude, and spect-
ally the Ayce of it.

Rij.

Sedum

Medicines.

Sedum, Semperuium.
Houfelike, or Singreene.

Both kyndes bee somewhat bynding and astringent: good agaynst all hoat and cholericke inflammations and swellings in all partes of the body.

Poligonon, Herba sanguinalis, Centaurea vulgò. Knotgrasse.

Knotgrasse is byndinge: good agaynst all hoat diseases of the stomacke: good for vlcers, and soares, and greene wounds: it stayeth the bloudy fluxe, and the cough in women.

Fungi,
Mushheromes.

The Mushheromes doe breede moyste and fleagmettke humors: all kindes are to be feared: the best are thought to bee those that growe in sweete and temperate Meadowes and pastures: all other be dangerous & poyson: beware of those that grow neere to the Denntes of Serpentes, vnto
Tree

Trees that beare dangerous fruites, vn-
to the rust of Iron, or where any corrup-
tion or putrification is.

MEDICINES Of Metalles.

* *

STIBIVM,

Antimonic.



NTIMONIO

ny is colde and dry in the
second degree, founde in
the Mines of Splyer:
if it be burned it sauezeth
lyke Brimstone: that is

e and most chiefe that is brightest: Besides the
re to bertue and power of drying, which is com-
thol mon to all metalles, it is astringent y bry-
Dea ding: Wherefore it is mixed with me of cins
ange for the eyes: it doth refrigerate, and probi-
row bite the increase of superfluous fl. the: it
vnt ropeth the fluxe of bloude that commeth

Rij.

from

Medicines.

from the raynes, and paniculs that couer þ
byapne: that parte that is burned shall not
blister, if it be anoynted with Antimony, &
with freashe grease: and in case it be bliste-
red, and haue gathered a skurfe, yet if it be
anoynted wyth Antimony, Ware, and Ce-
russe, it will shortly be cicatrized, & briefly,
it is of the vertue that lead burned is.

Cerussa,

White leade.

White leade is colde & dry in the ii.
degree: taken inwards it is pop-
son it is made of Leade dissolved
in byneger: it is colde & dry clea-
uing or abstricctiue of the poares: it repre-
seth superfluous fleshe, & mixed wyth opne-
mentes and playsters that bee lenityue, it
doth cicatrize: if it bee burned it is called
Sandix, of the olde Authoys cōmonly Mi-
nium or redde Leade, and is of more sub-
till substance than Cerusse is: howbeit
there is a kinde of Minium that is natural
and not made by Arte.

Gypsum

Medicines. 76

Gypsum,

Playster of Parys.

Gypsum is colde, dry, and bynding: with the white of Egges, and Pylldast it fasteth bloud: when it is burned it is not cleaving or stopping of the poares of the body: but it is dryer, and of more subtilty of substance, and repercussive, specially wyth water and vnegre.

Auripigmentum.

Orpment.

Yellowe Orpment is hoat and dry in the third degree, and doth putrify the member bothe burned and unburned, but the burned is of more subtil substance: it is used to take away hayre: if it remaine long to the parte it doth burne the Skynne, and is not to bee taken inwardes. That which nowe commonly is called Realgar is of the kynde of Auripigmentum, & found wyth it in the same Wyne, but it is not so perfect. Also Arsenike which is whyte, is Judged to be of lyke kynde and vertue.

℞ liij.

Sandar

Medicines.

Sandaracha, Auripigmentum rubrum, Red Orpment.

This is of the same power, & vertue that the other Auripigmentum is.

Erugo Aris, Viride Aris,
Verdegresse.

Verdegresse is hoat and dry in the fourth degree: it resoluech, and cōsumeth dead fleshe: mixed wpyth Oyle and waxe, it doth onely mundify, and that without any great sharpnesse or taste.

As vstum,

Copper, or Brasse burned.

Copper or brasse burned is very hoat, & sharpe: howbeit, it hath mixed a certen bynding or stippkenesse: if it bee washed it is speciall to cicatrize soares and blcers in tender fleshe: vnwashed also it doth p̄ same in hard fleshe.

Flos Aris,

The skumme of Brasse.

This is subtiler than is vstum or Squama Aris: it is atterfue, and vled to consume & mundifie, specialy in a certaine disease

Medicines. 77

disease of the eye Lyddes which is called
Sycolis.

Squama Aris & ferri,

The battering of Brasse, or Iron, when
it is beaten with the Hammer.

The batteringes both of brasse and Iron
doe by strongly: but they differ in that
the battering of Brasse is moze subtil: the
battering of Iron is bynding, and therefore
it is meetest to beale corrupte vlcers and
soares, moze than the battering of Brasse:
but the battering of Brasse doth moze con-
sume and waste the fleshe: both kyndes bee
sharpe and byting.

*Atramentum sutorium, Calcanthos,
Uirgolum vulgò. Copperesse.*

Copperesse is boate and dry in y fourth
degree, and with al hath a certaine bin-
ding and stricciuenesse, by reason of y heat:
it is a Corrosiue, and consumeth fleshe: by
reason of the byndinge it doth compact and
strengthen the substance of the part where
vnto it is put: the weight of a dramme of it
taken

Medicines.

taken inwardes, killeth the wormes after
Dioscorides.

Chalcitis.

Vnslaked Copperesse.

This is very boate and sharpe, and also a-
stringent: it doth burne the fleshe, and
gathereth ouer it a skurle: it is vled in me-
dicines for the eyes: if it be burned it is of
lesse sharpnes, & in substance more subtill.

Argentum viuum,

Quick siluer.

Of this there is both naturall, and arti-
ficiall: it is temperate in heat & colde, &
absterfue without sharpnesse or byting: it
is good for vlcérations in the eyes, and for
all moist soares and vlcers that bee in ten-
der bodies, as Momen and Chyliden: for
hard and dry bodies, it is of lyke efficacy.

Pompholix, Tutia vulgò, Tutty.

Tutty is colde in the first degree, and dry
in the second: washed it both dry with-
out payne

out payne or smarte, and therefore it is vſed
agaynſt cankers and like malicious ſoares:
it is good for rheumatike eyes, and for all
bliſters and vlcérations in them, and alſo
for ſoares, and vlcers in the fundament and
ſecret members.

Spodium,
Brente Iuory.

Spodium, after the deſcription of þ greeke
Anchoꝝ, is of the ſubſtaunce of mettals,
and is good for vlcers, & is much of the ſame
vertue that Pompholyx is: but Spodium
that Auicen deſcribeth, is made of þ rootes
of Canes or Reedes burned: it is comforta-
tiue of the hearte, as he wyrteth, and ſtip-
tike: but Spodium that wee nowe vſe, is
burned Iuory, and taken to be of the ſame
vertue: for Iuory of it ſelfe vnburned is
ſtrictiue and byndinge.

Lythargiros, Spuma Argenti,
Lytharge of Siluer.

Lytharge is coloe & dyꝝ made of dyuers
ſubſtaunces, for there is of it of the
colour

Medicines.

colour of Golde, and of the colour of silver: it is temperate in heate and cold restrictive and absterſive: it ozietb and healeth, and is a meane betwixte all other medicines of that Nature.

Plumbum, Leade.

LEade is colde and moyſt, and ſpecially if it be waſhed: it is good agaynſt boſt inflammations, and vlcers of the fundament, & ſecret members: beate mas a thine Plate it is good for the boſte backe, and for them that the ſeede oz nature in dreames.

Plumbum uſtum, Burned leade.

Burned leade waſhed, is colde: vnwaſhed, it hath a certayne heate and ſharpneſſe mixed, & remayning in it: it is good againſt malitious ſoares and vlcers: if it be waſhed it increaſeth fleſhe, and doth heale.

Plumbago, Leade Oare.

Of this there is naturall, and artificial: the natural is found in a certaine vaine, contain-

contayning in it silver and leade : the artificer
 clait is made in the fynning of Golde and sil-
 ver : it is somethinge colde : it increaseth
 fleshe, and doth heale blcers and soares.

Scorio Metallorum, Recrementum,

The dregges, or drosse of Me-
 talles.

The dregges of metalls doe dry, but the
 dregges of Iron most, which whē they
 be powdered finely, and mixed wth hyne-
 ger, doe heale mattering eares. The dregs
 of leade are of the same vertue, that burn-
 ed lead is. The dregges of silver are mix-
 ed with playsters that doe dry.

Ferrum, Iron,

[Iron is colde and dry : fiered and extincte
 in water, it leaueth a certayne drying in
 it, which if it be drunk, healeth them that
 be splenetike : if it be extincte in wyne, it is
 good for fluxes, and all weakenesse that co-
 mēth by choler to the Stomacke.

Sulphur,

Medicines.

*Sulphur,
Brimstone.*

Brimstone vntried is best: it is hoat to the thirde degree: it is attractive, and subtil: so that it is good agaynst the stinging of venemous beastes: wch turpentine is healer of Scabbes, Leapsies of the Skin, Eetters, Ringwormes: it is good for the coughe, both taken inwardes with a rener Egge, and also the fumigation of it: also it is good for the shortness of wynde, and for them that wch cougling vopde the matter and corruption from the lunges.

*Cinnaberis,
Cinopar.*

Cinopar is hoat and sharpe, with a certayne astringency, and bynding: it helpeth bloud, and alwayeth burnings and blisters, mixed with waxe.

*Chrysocolla, Borax,
The Soder of Golde.*

Of this there is both Natural, & Artificiall: both kyndes consume the fleshe:

Medicines. 80

It is a medicine both alone, and also with other lyke thinges, for malicious vlcers, and soares.

Aurum, Golde.

Golde is temperate of complection, and amonge all medicines of metalls, is most commended to cauterize with, for the cauterization of it is soonest healed: the substance of it reduced to powder, comforteth the heart, and putteth away melancholy fantasies: this is the iudgement of the Arabikes onely: but the great Authoꝝ make no mention thereof.

Alumen, Alumc.

Of Alumc there be thre kynde, in especiall Alumen Liquidum, which is our Alumc Plume, or Tching powder. The ij. is Alumen Rotundum, not well knowne in this our time: all kyndes be bynding, and of grosse substance: the subtilest is Alumen Plumbeum, & sccond Alumen Rotundum, grossest of all is Alumen Liquidum: all kyndes be boath & dry in the third degree, bynding, & abstersiue, cleane & light, coloure super.

Medicines.

superfluous flesh in the Eye liddes: all kinds
be burned, and doe stay putrified vlcers:
stop bloude, drye the gūmes that be moyste:
with Hunny and vynesger stay and fasten the
teeth that be loose, and are good agaynst
vicerations.

Calx, Lyme

Vnsleaked Lyme, is boate and drye in the
thick degree, and doth burne so strongly,
ly, that it doth make a skurfe. Lyme that is
sleaked doth also gather a skurfe: but by ly-
tle, & after a day or two: it burneth lesse than
the other: if it bee washed it putteth away
his heat into the water, which is called Lye
and the oftner it is washed, the lesse it doth
smarte or byte, for so it dryeth gently with-
out any paynes or smarting.

Lixinium, Lye.

The strength of Lye is after the nature
and power of the Ashes whereof it is
made: for some is sharper than other some
it is corrosiue, and doth putrifie & burne.

Cinis Sars

Medicines. 81

Cinis Samentorum vitis,
The Ashes of the vyne.

The Ashes of the vyne, is causticke: and with Oyle and grease it is good against the brousing of sinewes, and the fractures of the Joyntes: it consumeth superfluous fleshe, & is good agaynst the byring or stinging of venemous Serpentes, and madde Dogges.

Terra, Earth.

All Earth doth dry, & if it be pure without any straunge qualties, it dryeth gently: if there be in it any fiery or sharp quality, washinge takeeth it away: earth burned is of more subtilty than earth unburned, & sharper: if the sharpnes be put away with washing, it doth dry wth more efficacy soares and blisters that be hard.

Sigillum Lemnium,
Terra Sigillata.

Terra sigillata is colde, and dry: dissolved in byneger it healeth corrupt, and
L. malicie

Medicines.

superfluous flesh in þe Eye liddes: all kinds
be turned, and doe stay putrified vlcers:
stop bloude, drye the gūmes that be moyste:
wytch Hunny and vynesger stay and fasten þe
teeth that be loose, and are good agaynst
vicerations.

Calx, Lyme

Vndreaked Lyme, is boate and drye in the
thick degree, and doth burne so strong-
ly, that it doth make a skurfe. Lyme that is
dreaked doth also gather a skurfe: but by ly-
tle, & after a day or two: it burneth lesse than
the other: if it bee washed it putteth away
his heat into the water, which is called Lye,
and the oftner it is washed, the lesse it doth
smarte or byte, for so it dryeth gently with-
out any paynes or smarting.

Lixinium, Lye.

The strength of Lye is after the nature
and power of the Ashes whereof it is
made: for some is sharper than other some
it is corrosiue, and doth putrifie & burne.

Cinis Sal

Cinis Sarmentorum vitis,

The Ashes of the vyne.

The Ashes of the vyne, is causticke: and with Oyle and grease it is good against the brousing of sinewes, and the fractures of the Joyntes: it consumeth superfluous fleshe, & is good agaynst the byring or sting- ing of venemous Serpentes, and madde Dogges.

Terra, Earth.

All Earth doth dry, & if it be pure woth- out any straunge qualties, it dyeth get- way: if there be in it any fiery or sharp quali- ty, washinge taketh it away: earth burned is of more subtilty than earth unburned, & sharper: if the sharpnes be put away with washing, it doth dry w more efficacy soares and vlcers that be hard.

Sigillum Lemnium,

Terra Sigillata.

Terra sigillata is colde, and dry: dissol- ued in wyneger it healeth corrupt, and

L.

malicio

Medicines.

malicious soares: dissolved in wine it healeth wounds: helpeth the spitting of blood is good agaynst popson: infused in Gaster with the Iuyce of plantayne, it healeth ulcerations of the Bowells or guttes: We haue little or none of this, but such as counterfayte.

Bolus Armenus, Bolearmoniake.

Bolearmoniake is colde in the firste, and dry in the second degree: it dyeth much so that it is good for ulcerations of y^e mouth all rheumes of the stomacke & breast: spitting of bloude, and also the ulcerations of Loonges: and agaynst all soares and ulcerations that neede drying: it is also speciall for the Pestilence.

Myfy, Sory, Chalcitis,
Kyndes of vnleaked Copperesse.

These thre Generalls be founde in Omyne in the Ile of Cyprus, in thre barnes: the lowest is Sory, the seconde Chalcitis, the hyghest is Myfy, and they are iudged to be of one vertue, but, at Myfy

more subtile than the other two: Sozy is the grossest of þ three: Chalcitis of a meane nature betwixt both: when they be butred, they be made more subtile, and lesse binding: they bee so hot, and sharpe, that they consume the fleſhe, and be causticke: they bee used in meycines for the Eyes: the one of them both alter and change in processe of tyme to the other, as Sozy into Chalcitis, and Chalcitis into Hysp. Hysp is of the colour of golde, Chalcitis is of brasse, & Sozy is blacke.

Sal Ammoniacus, Sal Gemonas.

Saltes of driuers kyndes.

There is salte digged out of the earth, & also salte that is made of the salt water: all kyndes of salt be austerie, and stiptike or drying, but some more, some lesse, after the diuersity of the Groundes and Cauthe where they be made. Salte is hoate & dry in the seconde degree, it doth consume all moistures, and condensate, and gather together the substance that doth remaine, whereby the bodies be preserved from putrefaction.

Lij.

crisac-

Medicines.

erisfactio. Sal Armoniake among all Saltes that be minneralles is chiefeſt, and doth conſume ſuperfluous humors in the eyelides, whereby the hayres in them doe prosper & increaſe: all ſalte doth reſſe & extenuate ſuperfluous fleſhe, & is vſed in Oylters & in bagges or ſackes to ceaſe paines, & conſume colde ſwellings, as in Dropsies: with oyle and vynesger alſo cureth the Itch of the body: and is alſo good in playſters agaynſt ſtinging or byting of venemous Beaſtes: and doth preſerue frō the gout. Salte burned is moze ſubrill, and reſolutive, & of leſſe bynding or reſtrictiuenesſe, than ſalte vnburned. Sal gemma is of ſ nature of ſalte, and mozeouer purgeth Fleagme, and Choleric: and helpeth medicines laſtine in their operations.

Nitrum, & Aphronitrum,

Salt Niter, or Saltpeter.

Both Nitrum, & Aphronitrum haue the power and vertue of Salte: they be aſterſiue, and mundificatiue. Aphronitrum is moze ſubrill, and reſolutive. Nitrum burned

Medicines. 83

burned both dry, and resolute: taken into the body it is incisive and extenuative of grosse humors, much more than salt. Azothum is not taken inwardly, without great necessity, for that it is evil for the stomack: howbeit, it is good against the poison of Mosheromes, and so is Nitrum, both burned, and unburned.

Fex vini, Wyne leyes,

Tartarum vulgè. Tartar.

Wine leyes doth dry, and resolute: it is binding and restrictive, according to the nature of wine whereof it is: It doth resolute swellings, and dyeth welke put to the breast: burned it is causticke: with Rosen it taketh away Leprosies, and maketh the haire yellowe: washed it is absterfivie, and is used with medicines for the Eyes: it is also used of certayne Physicians to be taken inwardly, to laxe the belly: the leyes of hyner is more binding.

L iij.

Lapis

Medicines.

Lapis Hematites,
The Bloude stone.

The bloud stone both dry, and is stipticke, and restrictive: it healeth the roughnes and asperity of the Eye liddes, if they be inflamed, mixed wpth the wyhte of Egges: without inflammations vnto inflammations, mixed wpth water: dranke, it helpeth the coughing of bloud. It healeth also vlcers, and soares: and the powder repelleth superfluous and proude fleche.

Magnes, The Loadstone.

This stone draweth Iron to it, and is of the vertue and power, that the bloude stone is.

Iaspis viridis,
The greene Iasper.

The greene Iasper, both borne at the stomacke, and in the ringeworme, comforteth the mouth of y^e stomack: also knit to the belly of a Woman in labour of Childen doth Accelerate the birth.

Lapis

Medicines. 84

Lapis Iudaicus,
The Iewishe stone.

This stone ground to powder, & drunke
wth Water, breaketh the stone in the
Kidneys: and after Dioscorides, the stone
in the bladder.

Pyrites, Marchasita,
The Copper, or Brasenstone.

This stone is resolute of swellings of
grosse matter, and bloud gathered and
congealed within the fleshe: there are of
this diuers kinds: for Aetius saith this
stone is lyke to siluer: Dioscorides like to
Copper, or Brasse, which burned is vsed to
cense the sight, & is offended by any grosse
humors.

Gagates, That is thought to bee
our Get stone.

This stone is blacke, and cast into y^e fire,
sauozeth like to Asfaltum: it is resolu-
tyue, and consumeth olde swellings in the
knees: the fume of it reuoketh women out
of their passions called the mother, and the
falling sicknes: it is written that there is
great store of this kynde in Englande.

Lilij.

Pumex,

Medicines.

Pumex, the Pumishe stone.

The Pumishe stone is absterſiue, & ſcour-
eth the Teethe : burned & waſhed it doth
incarnate hollowe and deepe blcers.

Lapides in ſpongijs,

The ſtones founde in Sponges.

The Stones that bee found in Sponges
bee absterſiue, and breake the Stone in
the Kidneies.

Lapis Aetites, *Lapis Aquila*,

The Eagles ſtone.

This ſtone bound to þe Arme of her that
is with Childe, doth ſtay all vncymely
hystiches : in the tyme of the hystiche & labour
bounde to the Legge, it hystengeth forth the
chylde without payne.

Lapis Cyaneus, *Lapis Lazuli vulgò*,

The blewe Lazule ſtone.

This ſtone is ſharpe, absterſiue, and re-
ſolutive, more than Cinabers is : and
is alſo Aipticke or byndinge : it conſumeth
fleſhe & is cauſticke or burning.

Lapis Ar

Medicines.

85

Lapis Armenius, The Armenian stone.

This stone is of the same vertue þat this
fofolia is, and increaseth hayres in the
eye liones: taken inwardes, it laxeth the
belly, and purgeth melancholy.

Saphirus, The Saphire.

The Saphire beate to pouder & drunke w
mylke, healeth all inward blceracions,
and in like case with mylke anoynted to the
biter partes. The powder of it layed vpon
cuts and choppes of the tounge, healeth þ
same: also drunke it healeth them that be
bitte with Scorpions.

Smaragdus, The Emeraulde.

The Emeraulde burned, and beaten to
powder, helpeth the dimnesse of þ sight.
Anoynted wth water, and wth gumme
Arabicke, it helpeeth the Leaper: & drunke
with water, it bringeth forth the same Di-
sease agayne. Bozne vpon þ body, it Rayeth
bloud from what parte soeuer it cometh.

¶ Saphir

Medicines.

*¶ Saphirus, Smaragdus, Hyacinthus,
Rubinus, Granata, Sardius,
Margarita.*

The Saphire, The Garnet. The Emerald,
the Sardine, the Iacint, the
Ruby, Pearles.

These precious stones of the Arabikes, &
of late practitioners in phisicke, are e-
steemed & used for thinges of great vprce &
vertue, to comfort the heart. The Greeke
Authoꝝ make no mention of them for y
purpose.

MEDICINES

Cf the partes
of Beastes.

*¶ Sanguis Columbarum, Palamharum,
& Turturum.* Bloud of all kindes
of Doues.



The bloud of the Doue, y stock
doue, oz Woodquist, and Tur-
tle, is good agaynst bloud shed-
ding in the eye, that commeth of a
stroke : and also good in woundes of the
head,

Medicines. 86

heade where the Skull is perished: wyth
inflamations of the Brygne.

Sanguis Hirci.

The bloud of a Goate.

The bloud of the Goate breaketh þ stone:
and drinck with hunny, is geuen against
the Dropsie.

Adens. & seuum.

Grease, and tallowe of Beastes.

Both grease and sewet, be moyſt & boate,
and doe mollifie and resolue: but some
more, some lesse, after the temperature of
the beaste: for Swynes grease is moystest
of all, neere vnto the temperature of Oyle:
Goats sewet is dryest, and doth shortly co-
grease and waxe grosse, & therefore it is re-
fused in Glysters, to cease paines and freat-
inges in the lower Gut: Goose grease is
boater and more subtile: the grease of the
Cocke & Hen is of a meane betwixt swynes
grease, & Goose grease. The Lyons grease
is boatest, & most subtile. Bulles sewet is þ
meane betwixte Swynes grease, & Lyons
grease.

Lac,

Medicines.

Lac, Mylke.

Mylke containeth in it three substances. The Curde, the Butter, & the Whay. Mylke of it selfe is a good nourishment, the whay is absteriue, and laxeth the belly: the curde is grosse and cleaving, or stopping of pores: and therefore it tempereth y^e sharpnesse of other medycines. Butter is maturatiue, & resolutive of swellings: Mylke with Beale stones or Iron sored, and extincte in the same, is good for the bloudy Flore, and sharpe rheumes in the Belly: Mylke is also good against rheumes of the Eyes, ulcerations of the Loonges, and of all inwarde partes. The Asses mylke is thynnest: the Cowe mylke grossest: the goates mylke of a meane substance: most temperate mylke is womans mylke: nexte to that goates mylke, then followeth Asses mylke, Shepes mylke, & cowe mylke. Mylke that hath most of whay & lesse of curde, is to all persons of lesse perill, as the milke that hath most curde & leste whay is most dangerous for them y^e haue opilations of the liuer, or splene. Mylke is not good for them y^e haue weake heads & windy stomacks. Much ble of milke doth perishe y^e teeth, & specially that
that

Medicines. 87

that milke which hath most curdes: therefore after milke, y^e teeth ought to be washed wth hunny and water.

Ouum, the Egge.

The Hen Egge, & the Pheasant Egge be best for the nourishinge of the body: the Egge of meane temperature or reatnesse is preserved: the Egge that is so thin, that it may be supped, is of lesse nourishing & doth lenify or smoothe y^e aspect & roughnes of y^e windpipe: takē inwards with binding medicines it is good agaynst y^e bloody Fluxe, & other fluxes of the belly. Egges y^e be boyled, bee of hard digestion, and much more they y^e be roasted in Ashes, but tryed be worst of all: the white of y^e newe layd egge is colde and of all medicines most gentlest, & of lesse bynding: and therefore good for ulcerations in the secret partes, y^e shoulde be dried wthout smarte or byting: the Yolke is of the same vertue.

Medulla, Marowe.

Marow is a nourishment which doth moue the stomack to boile: but if it be wel digested, it doth nourish as a medicine: it doth also mollify. The marow of y^e Hart is cheifell: next is y^e marow of yonge bullocks: for y^e of the goate & Bull be sharpe and dry.

Medicines.

Coagulum, The Runnet.

The Runnet is hoat and dry, sharpe and resolute, the Runnet of the Har doth cure (as it is written) the falling sicknesse, and the Fluxes in women: and it dissolveth Mylke that is curded in them.

Fell, The Gall.

The Gall is the hoateſt humor of the body, for it is hoat and dry in the fourth degree: and if there is much diversitie, accordinge to the diversities of the beastes: the weakest is the gall of Swyne, which is good for ulcerations of the Eares: sharper than that of the Gallies of the Sheepe, of the Goate, of the Boze, and Bull. The Gallies of vipers be sharper & dryer than the Gallies of fourefooted Beastes, and among them the Galle of the Cocke, and Partridge be cheife: the Gallies of Hawks be so sharpe, that they doe exulcerate: Gallies be used in divers medicines, & specially for eyes.

Stercus, all manner of Dounge.

The Dounge of all beaste is hoat & dry, and resolute: Goats dounge in plaster, is good for hard swellings: Ox dounge
in plaster

in playsters, is good for dropsies: Pigeons
dounge is good for longe vilesaies, as Scia-
ticaes, Degrimmes, Headache, aches in the
the Backe, the Feet, the Ioyntes, & uni-
uersally in ail passions, where neede is of
greate Attraction to the bitter parts, for it
is attractiue.

Corium Ovis, The sheepes Skyn.

The skynnes of sheepe newly slayne, &
put to the body that is beaten and bru-
sed, helpeyth, the same brieflye within one
day and a night, more than any other thing.
for it doth rype and resolueth.

Oesipus, *Succida Lana*,
The sheepes greasie Woolle.

The fatnesse of the wolle of the sheepe
is good agaynst all brousing, & vyinge
on any part howsoeuer it come, & is much
of like nature with Butter. The wolle with-
out fattnesse is a thinge necessarie often
tymes to receyue oyle, and ornaments to
any partes, The wolle burned is sharpe and
drying, and consumeth fleshe in most vl-
cers and sores.

Im Gal

Medicines.

Ius Gallorum,

The broath of an olde Cocke.

The broath of the olde cocke with Sale,
applied to the uttermost of the flesh, lat-
eth the telly: the broath of the Pen temper-
eth the sharpnesse of blood.

Cornu Cerni, & Capri.

The horne of the Hart, & of the goat bur-
ned skoureth the teeth, & dyeth y moile
gummes if they be washed with it: it help-
eth the bloody flux, the spitting of blood, &
the weaknes of the stomack: and it is good
also for the Jaundice, & dyeth rheumes of
the Eyes.

Genitale Cerni,

The Pyzill of the Hart:

The Pyzill of the Hart beatē to pouder,
and drunke with wyne, is good for the
bytting or stinging of Adders.

Ebur, Iuory.

The Hauinge of Iuory, helpeth whit-
flowes, or boate swellings vnder the
Nayle, for it is astringent: it is vsed for the
Jaundice by the common people.

Pulmo

Pulmo vulpis,

The Loonges of the Foxe.

The Loonges of the Foxe dyed, & made in powder, and drunke, helpeth them þe haue Whynne of wynde.

Castorium, The Beauers cod.

Castorium is heate and dry in the second degree, and subtile of substance: good agaynst al. colde passions that come to the sinewes by repletion: drunke it prouoketh the monethly course in women.

Scincus, The Loynes of the Scinkes.

The parties of this beast, that be nere to to the Ryndes, drunke with wyne, are thought good to prouoke lust, and courage.

*Senectus serpentis,*The slought or skyn of a Snake
or Serpent.

The skyn of the Serpent boyled in vynerger, (as it is written) helpeth the toothache.

Caro vipera,

The flesshe of the Adder.

The flesshe of the Adder is hoate and dry, and purgeth the whole body by þe skyn
from

Medicines.

from the Leayp, and such other passions :
whereto it is mixed with macle.

Tela Araneorum, the Copwebbe.

The Copwebbe kepte blissh, & preserveth
the wounde from Inflammation.

Cantharides, Greene flies beynd Sea.

Cantharides be boate and vj in the third
degree, & ooe blister the skyn : and mix-
ed with other convenient medicines doe
take away skabbes, and skirup Rayles :
they prouske vjyne, but taken in too great
quantity, doe excoziate the Bladder.

Lumbrici terrestris, Earthwormes.

These wormes made into a plaister, helpe
the sinowes that be vjused, and cut : be-
sides yf they be drunke with sweete wyne.
they prouoke vjyne.

Conchula Indica, *Blatta Bizantie*
vulgo, The Indian Muskleshell.

This kinde of shell burned, and taken for
a fume, remieth women that haue the
passion called the mother : and them that
haue the falling disease.

Ostreorum

Medicines. 90

Ostreorum testa Oyster shelles.

The shelles of Oysters burned, and dyped, be aulterative: washed they encrease fleshe, and doe replenish the hollowe blcers, & soares, without smarte or byting.

Sepia Testa, Or Sepia,
The Cuttle bone.

The Cuttle bone is cold, & dry, & absterive: burned, it taketh away scabbes & spots from the skyn: unburned, it clengeth the teeth, and manifesteth skarres in y eyes, and taketh away roughnes growing in the Eye liddes.

Alauda, Galerita, The Larke.

This Byrde roasted and eaten, helpeth the chollicke.

Cochlea Terrestris, Limaces vulgo,
The Snayle.

The whole Snayle, with y shells burned, & mixed with pepper, & Galls, stop the bloudy Flate: they must bee beaten to powder with the shelles, & made in a plaister to the belly: they helpe y droppe, and swellings in the Joyntes of them that haue the Goutte.

¶

ME

Medicines.

MEDICINES

Approued, and
Tryed.

For the Cholliecke, stone, and Strangu-
ry, an excellent perfect medi-
cine.



Take five, or six leaues o
p Wearde called Lawzell
and stampe & strayne th
in Ale, or if they bee dry
brate them to powder,
put them in Ale, and let
the Patient drinke it in the morning
and all that daye keep him warme in co
chamber: for after the receipt thereof the
Patient shall be prouoked to v. or vi. stoles
or more. This herbe Lawzell, is growing
in Gardens, and is like to Macciden, and
hath Leauers like to the leafe called m
tell which groweth out of a tree
and beareth a Berry like the vygetable
of Cere

of Mertes, and is commonly geeneu to
Bullocks for medicines.

The next day, make a powder of
these things following, Filiben-
dula, and Sarifrage, of each an
ounce: Coriander seede, Gro-
mell seene, Alexander seede, of each halfe
an ounce: True Berries, & seede of Brome,
of every an ounce: the Boche of Elder
floures, and the Berries of smothe Holme,
of every an ounce: Annise Seede, Fenell
Seede, of every an ounce: a quarter of an
ounce of an Orr Gall: The Rame of redde
berring, halfe an ounce: The Roundes of
a Thornebacke fihe, which is a round nute,
which you shall finde, within the ozvokes
which stande upon the Fisches backe, halfe
an ounce: Poliponium, which is a Ferne
growing out of an Oake, dyed in powder,
halfe an ounce: beate all these in powder,
and mixe them toger, and in the space
of foure, or fve Daves followinge, take
every Day fasting a Spoonfull of the
saide Powder in Ale, and drinke thereof,
and eate, nor drinke in foure, or v. houres
after.

℞ iiij.

For a

Medicines.

For a childe. or man that is burned, or
scalded with fire, or water.

Take an Hen Eggs, and roste it untill it
be very hard: and then take out the yolke,
and braise it with freshe butter, and anoynte
your grieke therewith.

For a Copperesse Face. to washe it.

Take greene and white Copperesse. &
put a quantity in a sancer of water, &
warne it ouer the Coales, and as boate as
you can suffer it, anoynte the pimples of your
Face therewith, or such partes as are red:
and this vse till they be whole.

For an akinge Heade.

Take a Rose cake, & wet him with Vin-
negar, and put therunto the powder of
a Nutmegge, & the powder of Cloves, and
bynde them to the temples.

For bleeding at the nose, a singuler
Medicine.

Take a Linnen clothe, and wette it in
vinegar, and wrap it about the priu-
members of the patient. and he shall
cease bleeding: *q. probatum est per Ioannem
Lynsell, clericum Magistri Anthony Brown
in Essex.*

For the

Medicines. 92

For the tertian Agewe.

TAke nyne leaues of whire Rocke Ge-
lossours, & fyue or sixe crops of rose-
mary, and stampe them together, &
take the Juice thereof, and drinke it in Ale
luxe warme, a litle before your fit.

For an Agewe.

TAke a tolle of bread, and spread it ouer
with Triacle, & let the Patient eate it
before the fit cometh, thre tymes seuerall,
at thre dayes. *per Guilielmū Lembell, Ox-
on. Armigerum. &c.*

For a Bruse.

TAke Brooke lime, Smaladge & Bronze
woire, and fry them in Sheeps sewer,
then strayne it through a linnen clotbe, and
se wilbe an Oyle, & put therevnto the pou-
der of Spermaceti, and anoynte the grieve
therewith.

For to destroy fleagme, & to auoyd it.

TAke Parsley rootes, Fenell rootes,
Periworie, & Tlope, seeth them with
good Ale, and Lycoris, with a quan-
tity of clarified Hony, and vse to drinke it
first & last. &c. *Mistris Cattlelyne.*

¶ iij.

For

Medicines.

For the Chyne coughe.

Take a mouse & flea him, & dry him to powder in an Oven, & drynke him in ale: the same is also good for them that cannot holde their water. *Probatū per magistrū Ierueses.*

To breake the stone.

Take the she'll of a Snasle, and dry it leasurely, and beate it to powder, & drynke it with white wyne, & note þ Snasles be very good for a consumption, if they bee firste layde a day in brar, and then stewed.

For the Plague.

Take an Onion, & make a hole in him, & take out the inner core: then take water of Dragon, Cardus, & Pepper, and bruse them a litle, and put them into the Onion, and roste the Onion in the Embers, & afterwarde bruse the Onion, and stranne him with Malmsay, & geue it vnto þ Patient to drynke: and if it be taken before the heart be infected, it is a present remedy.

Per doctorem Vardenorte.

For the Canker in the Mouthe bothe White and Red, the Red will breake out, and the White will not: and for sore Legges, and sore Lippes, or any other Soares.

Take

TAke ij. handfulls of the leaues of wood-
bpynde, and one handfull of Sage. shred
them fine, & beate the very small in a mor-
ter: then take ij. spoonesfulls of Hunny, &
a peece of Roche alume of the quantie of
halfe an egge: then take a quarte of fayne
running water, and seethe all these to-
gether, vntill it be thicke: then take it, and
straine it in a fayne cloth, and put the liquoz
into a fayne earthen pot, & couer it close: the
anoynte the Sūmes th: re wpth, within on
the soore syde, or else your whole mouthe:
and if it be a white Canker, then anoynt the
bitter side: and then wet a clothe in the Li-
quoz, & lay it thereunto on the out syde of y
soore: and vse this iij. tymes in a day, and
when you are dressed, then lay your face to
a warme chafingdishe of coales, & the wa-
ter will runne out of your mouth in great
quantity. And if the Canker be in the nose,
or in any place where it cannot be touched,
then spout in this liquoz wth a Quill, and
this this will heale you within short space.
And this liquoz wilbe kept well xxi. dayes
in his vertue, and no more. The goodwyfe
Baldwin of Wimbledon besides Fulham.

For a

Medicines.

For a Mole in a womans body, other-
wise called a whelton, or a moone
Calfe.

Take water Cressies, and cate them
with Potage sadden with Mutton,
morning and eveninge, and vse none
other Potage: then take Oyle of Roses, &
every eveninge anoynte your body, breast,
and belly therewith. *Per Ioannem Bell.*

For the Pyles.

Take Diaculum, & Oyle of Spike, a
little, melt them in a Sawcer, & spread
it on a linnen clothe, and lay it very
warme to the Pyles, and within three daies
sanabitur: and it must be newe dressed daily. *Per Ioannem Bell.*

For a Corne in your Toe.

Take a Knife, & pare the Corne hard
to the Dutche, and then take the in-
ner part of a figge, & a quantie of
Cleregrease, & mire them together, & lay
it to the Corne, & bynde it fast with a lin-
nen cloth, and this will cate out the roote.
Per Ioannem Bell.

A Playster for wormes in a chilles belly.

Take a handfull of fetber sewe, & another
of Rewe, one of wormewood, & another
of vases

of vnset lukes, and the leanen of Browne
bread, and a pinte of wyte wyne vineger,
and boyle them all in the vineger, vntill it
be thicke, & take a salve: and the put it into
a double clothe, and bynde it to the Mauell
as hoat as it may bee suffered, and let it re-
maine vntill it be cured. *Per Ioannem Bell.*

To purge a soare from deade fleshe.

Take Sorrell, and rost it in the Embers
within brown or white Paper.
and make a salve thereof, & lay it as hoate
as you can. and within three dressinges sa-
nabitur. *Per I. Bell.*

For the Chollicke. and stone.

Take Blache berries. Hamer. & Aroons,
and dry them upon sples, then take the
pouder of them severally. of each a spone-
full. & sear it fere, and geue it to the Pa-
cient in Maltesey.

For the Gowte.

Take Sage dried halfe a day, or 1 whole
day, & lay it to the soare, and it will raise
your payne in one night. *Per Sergeant Wa-
ters.*

Another for the same.

Take Aquanita, and mastie & rubbe the
soare therewith: and then take a linnen
clothe,

Medicines.

clothe, and wet it in *Ajuaia*, and lay it to the soare, and it will heale you within one houre or two at the most. *Per Robert. Westo.*

For the Plague.

Take *Mithridatum* a ounce, & geue it betimes to the Patient with dragon water, white wine, or with any other liqur.

For the gowt, or any ache.

Take a Quarter of a pounce of *Rosen*. & as much of pitch, & a quantity of Frankincense as much as a *Grane*, & as much of Turpentine: then take Deere sweet. or sheeps tallowe, & boile also rether in a pot, and then put it in cleane water, & washe it as you doe hirne lome, and then layd it vpon a piece of Leather, and lay it to the soare, & let it remayne there vntill it fall of.

For a greene worne le, wherein is no deade flethe.

The *Borage*, which w^hsmiths cōmonly vse, and it is like *Alu n.* & put þ yous ther thereof vpon the soare, then spread turpentine vpon a linnen clothe, & lay it to the soare, & let it remayne ii. or iij. daies. and change it once a day with newe poudre, & it will

will heale your wounde without any other
thing. *Per David Denewe of Braintford.*

For the plague, a present remedy.

Take five spoonfulls of Dragon water,
iiij. spoonfulls of strong vnyger halfe
a spoonfull of Triacle of Iene, a quartill of
a spoonfull of Volcanicke in fine pou-
der, and the quantity of a piece of Hypos-
stone beaten into fine powder, as much and
some what more of the roote of Scitwalle
of Venyce beaten in powder: & drinke this
when you are greued wth infection and
not els, and take no other meate nor drinke
in twelue houres after, vntill it be agayne of
the same. *Per mistris Knight de Andover.*

For your defence from the plague,
a speciall preseruatue.

Take five spoonfulls of vnyger, thre
spoonfulls of running Water, halfe a
spoonfull of Triacle, & as much of Volcan-
icke as a small. Let it be made in fine pou-
der, and drinke this last to bed, and first in
the morninge. *Per predictam mistris Knight.*
To make

Medicines.

To make a salve for a tente.

TAke the Yolke of an Egg, Hony
as much as a Walnut, Turpentine
as much: beate these, and vse it to the
soare wth lynte.

To kill the Ringworme.

TAke an ounce of verdegrece, v. ounces
of vyner, and grynd them in a mortar,
and adde thre ounces of Hony, and seeth
them all vpon the fyre till they be as thicke
as Hony.



~~28 IMPRINTED.~~

At London in fleet-
street by Thomas
Marthe.

1580.

